Dedication

I dedicate this work to my parents, my brothers and sisters, my daughter and my colleagues

Acknowledgement

Deep thanks to my supervisor Professor Tagelsir Ibrahim Mohamed Idris for his help and guidance. Thanks are extended to Ustaz Elyas Mohamed Eisa for his support and sincere help. Thanks are also extended to Dr. Fakhreddin Awad Hussein, Dr. Salah Dafaalla Ahmed, Sara Adam, Umeyman Mohamed Fadlelmoula, Fatima Diab, Abeer Eltahir and my colleagues in the master program.

List of Contents

List of Tables

List of Figures

List of Appendices