

# استهلال

قال تعالى:

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صدق الله العظيم  
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*Dedication*

To my parents for numerous sacrifices they have offered for the sake of their children.

*Acknowledgments*

My deepest gratitude to my supervisor, Dr. Ayman Hamad El neil, for his great ability , and patience.

His professional work and keenness to constructively point out weakness in interpretation and organization of ideas and advice and guidance for me are a legacy of excellence and his humble act and also teacher Salah Aljozoli for his constant help.

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## **Abstract**

This study aims at examining the role of discourse Metafunctions in improving EFL learners' abilities at Sudan University of Science and Technology. The study adopts analytical and evaluation design or method. The study has focused on evaluation of learners, as purposive sample consists of thirty Sudanese students are selected from male and female students who registered for M.A Program at Sudan University 2014/2015. All sample subjects were given a test for evaluation purposive.

The study concludes to a number of main findings the most important of which are; positive half of learners' response and understand to identify ideational features in relation to text reading.

The study recommends the need to practice discourse metafunctions, and the importance of the role of language in building learners' linguistic ability and text awareness.

The study also recommends the intensive holding seminars, discussions in field of discourse analysis.

المستخلص

تهدف هذه الدراسة إلى تقصي دور وظائف اللغة الإنجليزية في تحليل واستيعاب النص ودور وظائف اللغة في عملية استيعاب النص بكل وظائفه اللغوية والبنوية. وشملت هذه الدراسة جامعة السودان للعلوم والتكنولوجيا. واتبعت هذه الدراسة وصف تحليلي وتقييم أداء طلاب الدراسات العليا قسم اللغويات. وهذه الدراسة غرضية على فئة معينة من الطلاب وطالبات الدراسات العليا وركزت على استجاباتهم من خلال أدائهم وشمل عددهم ثلاثون طالباً وطالبة من المسجلين لبرنامج الدراسات العليا. وركزت هذه الدراسة على بنية النص الكامل وعملية استجابة محتويات النص وتفسيرها ودورها في بناء قدرات الطلاب بصورة عامة. أختتمت الدراسة بعدد من النتائج أهمها، أن نصف الدارسين استجابوا بصورة إيجابية في تحديد الخاصية الأساسية للنص. أوصت الدراسة بضرورة ممارسة وظائف النص التي لها دور في بناء قدرات الدارسين من الناحية اللغوية والبلاغية في إدراك محتوى النص. كما أوصت الدراسة بتكثيف سمنارات، ونقاشات بصورة منتظمة في المجال المعني.

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