



قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ {

صدق الله العظيم

البقرة الآية 32

Dedication

I dedicate this work to my caring and devoted parents for long years of love ,
concern , power full and keen guidance . To beloved family – My husband and
sons , To friends and colleges .

For enriching my life .

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I am deeply indebted to my supervisor prof . Mubarak Dirar AbdAlla for his invaluable help and special guidance .

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5.12 discussion

A new quantum GSR equation was obtained as shown by equation (5.2.9) unlike Schrodinger it is second order and consists of terms representing rest mass energy . This equation is also unlike relativistic equations it consists of terms standing for potential of any field . This equation (5.2.9) also reduces to Klein – Gordon equation (5.2.10) when the potential vanishes .

It is also very striking to note that time independent new quantum equation (5.3.6) reduces to ordinary time independent Schrodinger equation (5.3.13) when one neglects rest mass energy and when relativistic energy is replaced by Newtonian energy in equation (5.3.11) .

Different expressions for these new quantum GSR equations were obtained as shown by equations (5.4.9) , (5.5.6) , (5.6.6) and (5.7.4) .

These equations are different due to the spatial and time dependence of the potential . Using (5.6.6) for time potential , the equation was solved for harmonic oscillator assuming very small displacements , one obtained quantized energy expression (6.7.11) . This expression shows that the rest mass m_0 is quantized . It is very interesting to note that according to equation (6.7.11) , by adjusting the quantum number n and frequency ω , one can predict the mass of any elementary particle which can be considered as a vibrating string .

Another approach based on the full quantum equation (5.6.2) and time independent potential predicts a travelling wave solution for harmonic oscillator in equation (5.9.2) . Thus this equation can describe a photon . According to equations (5.9.14) and (5.9.15)

$$m_0 c^2 = n_2 \hbar \omega \sqrt{2}$$

Again the mass is quantized and can predict any elementary particle mass

A second new quantum GSR equation based on an alternative GSR energy expression (5.10.5) was obtained . This new equation is shown in equation (5.10.10) .

When solving it for super conductors it predicts Josephson effect by using simple mathematics as in equation (5.11.26) .

Contents

NO	Title	Page
1	الأيـة	i
2	Dedication	ii
3	Acknowledgements	iii
4	Abstract	iv
5	Abstract (Arabic)	v

Chapter 1 : Quantum History

1.1	Quantum History	1
1.2	Quantum Mechanics Problems	1
1.3	Attempts to Modify Quantum Mechanical Laws	2
1.4	Aim of the Work	2
1.5	Presentation of the Thesis	2

Chapter 2 : Quantum Equation

2.1	Introduction	3
2.2	Derivation of Schrodinger Equation	3
2.3	Klein - Gordon Relativistic Equations	5
2.4	Dirac Relativistic Equation	5
2.5	Harmonic Oscillator	6

Chapter 3 : Generalized Special Relativity

3.1	Introduction	10
3.2	Space and Time Relations in Generalized Special Relativity	10
3.3	The Mass and Energy in EGSR	12
3.4	The Mass and Energy in EGSR Using	13
3.5	Advantage of EGSR	14

Chapter 4 :Literature Review

4.1	Introduction	18
4.2	Derivation of Schrodinger and Einstein Energy Equations from Maxwell's wave Equation	18
4.3	Derivation of Quantum Equation from Maxwell's equations	27
4.4	Schrodinger Quantum Thermal Equation	34

Chapter 5 : Quantum Generalized Special Relativistic Equation

5.1	Introduction	42
5.2	Generalized Special Relativistic Quantum Equation	42
5.3	Time Independent Quantum Equation for Time Independent Potential	44
5.4	Time Independent Quantum Equation for Time Dependent Potential	46
5.5	General Form of Time Independent Quantum Equation for Time Independent Potential	47
5.6	General Time Independent Quantum Equation for Time Dependent Potential	48
5.7	General Quantum Equation for Time Independent Potezential	48
5.8	Harmonic Oscillator Wave Function and Energy	49
5.9	Harmonic Oscillator for Time independent Potential	51
5.10	Travelling Wave Solution	52
5.11	New Version of GSR Energy Formula and GSR Quantum Theory	55
5.12	Josephson Effect Current Expression According to New GSR	57
5.13	Discussion	64
5.14	Conclusion	66
5.15	Recommendation	66
5.16	References	67

Abstract

Using the dual nature of atomic and subatomic particles beside generalized special relativistic equation, two new quantum equations were obtained. The first one reduces to ordinary time independent Schrodinger equation and Klein-Gordon equation.

This new equation for harmonic Oscillator, shows many interesting properties. It shows that both energy and rest mass are quantized. Thus one can predict the mass of any elementary particle by adjusting the quantum number and frequency. It also predicts wave solutions, thus it can describe the photon behavior. By predicting mass quantization it confirms string theory. The second equation describes Josephson effect by using simple mathematics. The frequency is potential dependent similar to conventional one.

المستخلص

يلتخدام الطبيعة المزدوجة للجسيمات الذرية ودون الذرية بجانب معادلة النسبية الخاصة المعممة تم الحصول على معادلتين جديدتين في ميكانيكا الكم . المعادلة الأولى تؤول لمعادلة شرودنجر المستقلة عن الزمن وكذلك معادلة كلاين و جوردن .

عندما طبقت هذه المعادلات على الهزاز التوافقي أظهرت خصائص جديدة بالاهتمام . حيث أوضحت ان الطاقة و الكتلة مكمتان . لذا يمكن التنبؤ بكتلة أي جسيم أولي بضبط العدد الكمي والتردد . وهي ايضا تنتبأ بحلول تصف موجة جارية لذا فهي يمكنها وصف سلوك الفوتون . ولأنها تتبأت بتكمية الكتلة فإن هذا يعزز نظرية الأوتار . أما المعادلة الكمية الثانية فيمكنها وصف أثر جوزيفسن عن طريق عن طريق الرياضيات المبسطة . قد تتبأت هذه المعادلة بصيغة للتردد تعتمد على الجهد وهي شبيهة بالصيغة المعروفة .

5.13 Conclusion :

The new quantum GSR equation is more general than Schrodinger and relativistic equations .

Since it reduces to time independent Schrodinger equation and to Klein – Gordon equation .

It can also describe photon behavior as for as it predict travelling wave solution . it also predict Josephson equation by using simple mathematics .

5.14 Recommendation :

1 .It is essential to extend this equation to be reducable to time dependent Schrodinger equation and Dirac equation .

2 .This equation should be applied to describe super conducting materials at high temperature .

3 .The photon equation need to be used to describe interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter .

4 . This equation can be applied to describe elementary particles interactions .

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3 .The photon equation need to be used to describe interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter .

CONTENTS

Chapter i

- 1.1 Quantum History .
- 1.2 Quantum mechanics problems .
- 1.3 Attempts to Modify Quantum Mechanical Laws .
- 1.4 Aim of the work .
- 1.5 Presentation of the Thesis .

Chapterii

- 2.1 Introduction .
- 2.2 Derivation of Schrodinger Equation .
- 2.3 Klein – Gordon Relativistic .
- 2.4 Dirac Relativistic Equations .
- 2.5 Harmonic Oscillator .

Chapteriii

- 3.1 Introduction .
- 3.2 Space and Time Relations in generalized special Relativity .
- 3.3 The Mass and Energy in EGSR .
- 3.4 The Mass and Energy in EGSR using .
- 3.5 Advantages of EGSR .

Chapteriv

4.1 Introduction .

4.2 Derivation of Schrodinger and Einstein Energy Equation from Maxwell's wave Equation .

4.3 Derivation of Quantum Equation from Maxwell's Equations .

4.4 Schrodinger Quantum Thermal Equation .

Chapterv

5.1 Introduction .

5.2 Generalized special Relativistic Quantum Equation .

5.3 Timeindependent Quantum for time independent potential .

5.4 Time independent Quantum equation for time dependent potential .

5.5 General form of time independent Quantum equation for time independent potential .

5.6 General time independent Quantum Equation for time dependent potential .

5.7 General Quantum Equation for time independent potential .

5.8 Harmonic Oscillator wave Function and energy .

5.9 Harmonic Oscillator for time independent potential .

5.10 Travelling wave solution .

5.11 New version of GSR energy Formula and GSR Quantum theory .

5.12 Josephson Effect current expression According to New GSR .