References

Books

- A.Rahim Ibrahim.<u>Banking and Finance</u>-Institute of Islamic Banking&Insurance . London2003
- Ali A. A. Gadir: <u>The Sudan Economy in Disarray</u> Printed in Khartoum &UK 1985
- Elsyed O.I. : <u>Sudan Economy</u>. Nahada Printing press 1st Edition .1981. Riyadh K.S.A.
- Sudan Economy. Omdurman Islamic University
 Printing Press.2nd. Edition .

 1998 Khartoum –Sudan
- John W. Mellor: <u>The New Economics Of Growth</u> Cornell University Press 1970

Modern Economic Growth. Kuznets Simon
Oxford – IBH Publishing Co Ltd 1965 pp 321

Ayhan M. & E. Parasad''liberalizing Capital Account Restriction \$0-IMF – Washington Sept. 200°"Finance &Development – Page "Financial Integration and Macroeconomic Volatility."Ayhan.M&E.Prasad WP. 03/50 IMF Washington 2003

Are Mexican Business Cycles " André O. Santos:

WP IMF 02/150 - Washington 2002"Asymmetrical?

- Atiken B.J.Do Domestic Firms Benefit From FDI? Evidence from Venezuela . AER. Vol.89. Page 605-18 .1999
- Ali Abdalla Ali. "FDI in The Sudan 1990 2001" Paper presented to economic forum. Beirut Lebanon 2002.
- Ajit K. K. Ghose: "Capital Inflows and Investment in Developing Countries." employment strategy—Development . WP. No. 302- 2004
- Attiat Allah Mohd. "The Impact of SNWA Remittance on Sudan Economy" Faisal Islamic bank Publication Khartoum May 1986.

 Benedict Clement et al "Foreign Aid ;Grants versus loan" Finance and Development. Vol. No (3) Sept. 2004
- Bank of Sudan . Annual Reports (various issues) Khartoum
- Borensztein E.et al 'How Does FDI Affect Economic Growth?-Journal Of International Finance.VOL45-1998—page115-35
- Catherine Pattillo "External debt and Growth" Finance and Development . Vol .39 No 2 . June 2002 PP 32-36

- Caprio Gerard" Restocking Banking Stability: Beyond Supervised Capital Requirements. Journal of Economic Perspective. Vol. 13.No4-page43-64.1999
 - FDI & The Investment Climate In CIS countries."Clinton R. Shiells: Policy discussion Paper IMF Washington 2003
- Calvo G & Reinhart C "Capital flows to Latin America: Is there evidence of contagion effects" Paper presented on conference on private capital flows to emerging markets. Viena September 7-9, 1995.
- Cardarelli Robert "Economic Integration, Business Cycle, Productivity in North America "WP04/138 IMF2004
 - Chuhan, Poonam 'Equity Bond Flows To Latin America & Asia-World Bank Working Paper No 1160-1993
 - Dani Rodrik "Why India can grow at 7% a year or and reflection" IMF WP04/118 -2004
 - Durbarry Ramesh "New evidence on the impact of foreign aid on economic growth." Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade (CREDIT) University of Nottingham 1998
 - Ewe Ghee Lim "Determinants of, and the relation between FDI and growth" IMF 2001
 - Eswar S Parasad "International trade and the business cycle" IMF WP April Washington 1999
- International Financial Integration & Economic "Edision H, Ross Levine . WP 02/145 IMF. Washington 2002"Growth
- Edward Fernandez "The surge in capital inflows to developing countries: prospects and policy esponse". WP1473 World Bank Jan 1995
 - Eichengreen B.' Crises Now& Then' what lessons from the last era of financial globalization. NBER working paper Cambridge 2002
 - El Zubier M.K.: Foreign aid and economic development.
 - A case study of the Sudan's experience of growth and development with foreign aid. 1960 1980.
 - Unpublished PhD. thesis
 - University College of North Wales. UK. March 1983.
- Sudan Economy . The Holly Quran University printing press 2002 .3rd Edition.
 - Omdurman, Sudan
- Eatizaz Ahmed: "Exchange rate and exchange rate policy' National Institute of banking and Finance (NIBAF) .Islamabad Pakistan 1998.

- El Badawe Ibrahim: "The demand for international reserve. 'A case of labour–exporting country'. DSRC. university of Khartoum. Dec.1984
- Enrique A Gelbard and Sergio P.L "measuring Financial Development in Sub-Saharan Africa "WP 99/105 IMF 1999 .Washington.
- Fernandez Leonardo 'Domestic Factors, Sustainability and Capital Inflow-World Bank – Washington Nov.1994
- Fernandez Arias& Hansmann 'Foreign Direct Investment-Good Cholesterol? Inter-American bank. WP417.Washington. 2000

Fernandez E. Montiel P :"The Surge in Capital inflows to developing Countries :prospects and policy Response." WPS No1473 June 1995

- Fischer S.(1993) in what are the channels through which external debts affect growth . page 6
- Grace Juhan"Long run determinants of exchange rate regimes, a simple sensitivity analysis," IMF WP02/104 Washington 2002
- Hussein M.N. IMF economics in the Sudan.(in the Sudan economy in disarray1985)page69-101
- Hossein Farzin "The relationship of external debt and growth. The experience of Sudan1975-1984" -IBRD Jan 1988
- Haider Khan "How can foreign aid foster development" http://www.unu.edu/hq/academic/pqarea4/khan2.html
- Once Again, Is Openness Good For "Ha Yan Lee, Luca Antonio WP 04/135 IMF Washington 2004 "Growth?
- Henry Peter"Stock Market Liberalization, Economic Reform Emerging Markets Equity Prices-Journal Of Finance Vol.55-page529—64 .2000

Irina Tytell & Shang – Jin Wei

"Does Financial Globalization Induce Better Macro Economic Policies "- WP 04/184 IMF Washington. 2004

James Gordon & Poonam Gupta:

Portfolio Flows Into India: Do Domestic Fundamentals Matter?" WP03/20 – IMF Washington 2003.

- Jeane Francis Why do some countries manage to extract growth from foreign aid? IMF WP05/53 2005
- 2000 Managing financial crises, the experience in East Jack Boorman Asia WP 2000/107
- Judith Hale: "The socio-political and developmental implication of the IMF stabilization Programme."

The experience of the Sudan 1978-1983. East Angelia UK 1986

- Razin &K. Rose; "Business Cycle Volatility &Openness" Cambridge University Press 1994
- Capital Flows to Latin America: "Reinhart C, Calvo G.A, Leiderman L & The 1970's and 1990's .IMF WP92/85- Washington 1992
- Inflows Of Capital To Developing "Reinhart C, Calvo G.A, Leiderman L & Inter American "Countries In The 1990's: Causes & effects

 Development Bank. Washington 2002
- "Capital Inflows & Real Exchange Rate Appreciation In . IMF staff Paper VOL 40 No (1) March1993" Reinhart C. et al Latin America
- "Some lessons for policy makers dealing with the mixed blessing of capital inflows." University of Maryland.1998
- Reinhart & Reinhart "On the use of reserve requirements with capital inflow problem". International Journal Of Finance& Economics .Vol. 4 No(1) Jan. 1999.page27-54
- Reinhart & Kaminisky G.L ":The Twins Crises: the cause of Banking & the Balance Of Payments Problems ".AER Vol .3 No.89 .page 473-500/
- Research Dept " Effects of Financial Globalization on Developing Countries: some empirical evidence". Report submitted to the executive board IMF Feb. 2003
- Ramesh Durbarry "New evidenceon the impact of foreign aid oneco growth" Center for Research in Economic
- Razin and K. Rose: "Business cycle volatility and openness Cambridge un press 1994
 - Effects Of Financial Globalization On Developing "Kenneth Rogoff: Paper Presented to executive Board, IMF Feb. 12.2003" Countries
- FDI to Africa: The Role Of Price Stability "Kenneth Rogoff: "& Currency Instability
 Research Dept. IMF Washington 2002
- WP ""Capital Flows & Their Macroeconomic Effects In India Kohli Renu: 01/192 IMF Washington 2001
- Kaminsky Graciela: "International Capital Flows: A Blessing or a Curse? GW. University &NBER 2004.
 - Lensink. Robert , Morrissoy O,

in dealing

- "FDI flows, volatility and growth." DESG 2001
 - Laura Alfaro, Areendam Chanda
- WP " FDI Spillovers, Financial Markets And Economic Development 03/186 IMF Washington 2003
- ----- "FDI and growth, Does the sector matter?" Harvard Business School. April 2003
- Levine Ross. "Foreign Banks, Financial Development & Growth". AEI1996.

 Lane Philip R. "Financial Globalization & Exchange Rates" WP05/3

 IMF 2003
 - Madison Agnus <u>Economic Progress & Policy In Developing Countries</u>
 G. Allen & Unwin Ltd 1970.
 - Meier G.M. <u>Leading Issues in Economic Development</u>. 4th Edition Oxford University Press 1986
 - "Growing Up With Capital Flows "Mody A & Antu Parini WP 02/75 IMF Washington 2004
 - Mody A, Assaf Razin, Efraim Sodka. "The Role Of information In Driving FDI Flows: Host Country Transparency & Source Country WP 03/148 IMF Washington 2003" Specialization Mody A 'Cross Border Mergers & Acquisition In EastAsia—inance & Development-March-2001
- What Explains Economic Growth "Magnus Blomstrom & Robert E. Lipsey National Bureau of Economic Research -NBER"In Developing Countries?

 Cambridge 1992 No 4132
- Michael Bardo "Keeping capital flowing, the role of the IMF".IMF 2004
- "How fiscal policy can affect growth, conceptual issues Macknzie GA and evidence IMF" Jan 1997
- Max W. Corden <u>Approaches Exchange Rate Policy</u> IMF institute 1994 PP65-89
- Madani M.A. "Analysis of fiscal policies in the Sudan" a lecture delivered at Sharja Hall, February 2005. Khartoum.
- Mauro, Sussman "Emerging Market Spreads". Quarterly Journal of Economics. Vol. 117 –2002
- Ministry of Finance: Economic Review (Various issues)
- Ministry of Finance: The national salvation programme1990-93. Khartoum 1990
- "The dynamic of capital movements to emerging Montiel . Peter economies during 1990s"- Oxford university press 1999

- Mutasim ,A.Almulla "The impact of external debts on economic growth: an empirical assessment of the Sudan". EASSRA vol. XXI NO 2 June 2005.pp54-64
- Nagmeldin Hassan: The Impact of External debt on economic development in the Sudan. Unpublished PhD. thesis University of Khartoum.2003
 - Why Does FDI Go Where It Goes"Nauro F Campos & Yuko Kinoshita . WP 03/228 IMF Washington 2003
- Numeri S. <u>Taxation and Economic Development</u> Case study of the Sudan. U Of K Press. Aug. 1974
- NBER "Globalization and Capital Markets". working paper No8846-2002
- Obstfld M: "Risk-Taking, global diversification, and growth "AER Vol. (84) No (5) PP 10-29 -1994
- The Elusive Gains From International Financial "Pierre Olivier, Jeanne . WP 04/74 IMF Washington 2004 " Integration
- What Moves Capital To "Pietro Garibaldi, Nada Mora, Ratna Sahay .

 WP 02/64 IMF Washington 2002" transition Economies?
- UNCTAD The challenge of financing development in LDCs.2000 UNCTAD: The least Developed countries report Geneva 2000
- UNCTAD "The challenge of financing development in LDCs. 3rd UN conference on the least Developd countries. Brussels 14-20 May 2001 Umbada S.&Shaaeldin E. :IMF stabilization policies; the experience of Sudan1978-82.(in the Sudan economy in diarray1985). Page102-

138

- Sandrina BM "Evaluating the impact of foreign aid on economic growth; Across country study 1970-1998,unpublished MSC Desertation Portugal 2003
 - Sodersten Bo <u>International Economics</u> .Mac Millan 1980
 - "Source Of Economic Growth" IMF staff paper vol.47.No1. :Senhadji A. Washington 2000. page129-57
- Stiglitz S& Stirred; "Explaining Growth Volatility"—World Bank .Washington 2001
- Stulz Rene." International Portfolio Flow Security Market"—NBER-University Of Chicago Press 1999
- Growth & Development, With Special Reference To Thirlwall A.P. Developing Economies. Mac Millan 3rd Edition 1983

Vaish M. C. <u>Macroeconomic theory</u>.12th Edition.2002.Modern Printers-Delhi 110 032

Why Do Emerging Market Economies Borrow In Foreign "Olivier Jeanne: WP 03/177 –IMF Washington 2003"Currency?

Oman A. Sheikh.

Methodology of economic reforms in the Sudan.

<u>Ist Edition Sudan</u>. Currency Printing Press – Khartoum 2001.

Wani & AA.Gadir "Opportunities and Challenges in the Post Peace Era in the Sudan" Sharga hall .

http://www.econ.iastate.edu/classes/econ355/choi/mnc.htm http://www.imf.org

http://www.NBER/wp

http://www.unu.edu/hq/academic/pgarea4/khan2.html

http://www.southcentre.org\publication/