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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

خلاصة الدراسة

تهدف هذه الدراسة لتقييم أثر مشاركة المرأة في أنشطة برامج المجموعات القاعدية للتسليف على تمكينها بمنطقة مشروع النيل الأبيض للخدمات الزراعية.

مشروع النيل الأبيض للخدمات الزراعية هو أحد مشاريع التنمية الريفية الذي تم تمويله بواسطة الصندوق الدولي للتنمية الزراعية (إيفاد). يهدف المشروع الى تأهيل الخدمات لصغار المزارعين، كما يهدف الى تنمية وتمكين المرأة بمنطقة المشروع وذلك بتنظيمها في مجموعات قاعدية للتسليف وتفعيلها في نشاطات مدرة للدخل وذلك باحلال ضمان المجموعات بدلا عن الضمان المالي للمؤسسات التمويلية. وتهدف هذه المجموعات لتمويل وتمكين المرأة.

تهدف هذه الدراسة لتقييم أثر مشاركة العضوات في انشطة المجموعات على تمكينهن. مشروع النيل الابيض للخدمات الزراعية يغطي 24 مشروعا بمحافظات النيل الابيض الاربع (كوستي، الجبلين، الدويم، القطينة).

أخذت عينه طبقية متعددة المراحل لمجموعات النساء من قرى المشاريع المختلفة (15 مجموعة تسليف والتي تساوي 17% من مجتمع البحث) وذلك لتمثيل مجتمع البحث. كما تم أخذت عينه 60 إمراة من منطقة المشروع ايضا غير عضوات في مجموعات التسليف كعينة للمقارنة.

اعتمدت الدراسة على البيانات الاولية التي جمعت عن طريق الاستبيان أما المعلومات الثانوية فقد تم جمعها من رئاسة المشروع والوحدات الاخرى ذات الصلة واوراق العمل والبحوث العلمية.

الأنموذج النظري المستخدم في هذه الدراسة اشتمل على قسمين. القسم الأول احتوى على البع متغيرات مستغلة هي: العمر ، المستوى التعليمي ، عدد أفراد الأسرة ودخل المرأة.

أما المتغيرات التابعة في هذا القسم فهي مشاركة المرأة في اجتماعات المجموعة، مشاركة المرأة في تدريب المجموعة، مشاركة المرأة في النشاطات الاجتماعية للمجموعة ثم تفعيلها في اجتماعات وحدة المرأة.

وقد استخدمت هذه المتغيرات (المستغلة والتابعة) لقياس وتقييم مدى مشاركة المرأة في النشاطات المختلفة للمجموعة وذلك عن طريق (scores) ومعرفة معوقات المشاركة.

في القسم الثاني: قامت الدراسة بتقسيم مفهوم تمكين المرأة الي ثلاث أجزاء رئيسية وهي:

- 1- مشاركة المرأة في اتخاذ القرار في بعض منتجات الأسرة.
- 2- مستوى استشارة الزوج لزوجتة في بعض موارد الأسرة.
 - 3- مستوى إدارة المرأة لبعض موارد الأسرة ومنافعها.

وذلك استنادا على الدراسات السابقه في هذا المجال (تحليل هارفرد ولونق وي). كل جزء من هذه الاجزاء الرئيسية يحتوي على خمس أسئلة لقياس مستوى تمكين المرأة فيها.

تم استخدام عدد من الاختيارات الاحصائية لعرض وتفسير واختبار فروض الدراسة تشمل الاحصاء الوصفي، التوزيع التكراري، اختبار ت(T-test)، اختبار مربع كاي(-Chi-). الارتباط (Correlation)، ثم الانحدار المتعدد(Multiple-Regression).

وقد توصلت الدراسة الى النتائج التالية:

- أظهر الاحصاء الوصفي ان المجموعات التي تم اختبارها بواسطة المشروع تمثل فعلا فقراء الريف من النساء.
- اظهرت الاختبارات ان العضوات شاركن بنسب متفاوته في النشاطات المختلفة لمجموعاتهن، فقد شاركن بنسبة 75,5% في اجتماعات المجموعات وبنسبة 47,5% في التدريب وبنسبة 53,3% في النشاطات الاجتماعية وبنسبة 33,3% في اجتماعات وحدة المرأة. كما اثبتت الاختيارات عدم وجود ارتباط معنوي بين مشاركة العضوات في النشاطات المختلفة وبين المتغيرات المستغلة العمر، مستوى التعليم ، عدد أفراد الأسرة ودخل العضوه في الشهر.

بالنسبة لتمكين أوضح اختبار ت(T-test) وجود فرق معنوي جزئي بالنسبة لمستوى التمكين بين عضوات مجموعات التسليف ومجموعة المقارنة لصالح عضوات مجموعات التسليف.

نجحت برامج المرأة في التنمية في احداث تحسن ايجابي جزئي في تمكين المرأة بواسطة برامج مجموعات التسليف القاعدية.

وقد أوضح اختبار الانحدار المتعدد إن تمكين المرأة قد تأثر تأثيرا مباشرا بمشاركة المرأة في اجتماعات المجموعة وتفعيلها في اجتماعات وحدة المرأة وزيادة دخلها عن طريق تبنيها للمشاريع المدرة للدخل وقد بلغت نسبة التأثير 31,2% وترى الباحثة ان مجموعات التسليف القاعدية تمثل الخطوة الأولى في تمكين المرأة.

اقترحت الدراسة مجموعة من التوصيات التي تركز على طرق تفعيل مجموعات التسليف كاداء لتمكين العضوات.

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My thanks is extended to staff members of White Nile Agricultural Services Project and women in development unit, for their help and accommodation Special recognition is given to my dearest son Hassan, my daughters Walla and Wifag whose encouragement and patience made this study possible.

DEDICATION

| This work is | dedicated to |
|----------------|------------------|
| | the memory of my |
| father, | |
| | to my mother, |
| ••• | |
| | my brother |
| ••• | |
| | |
| sisters | |
| | |
| my son | |
| | |
| and daughters. | |

: قال تعالي



صدق الله العظيم (سورة النجم الآيات(39-40-41