

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ACKOWLEDGEMENTS.....	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURS	iii
LIST OF APPENDICES	v
ABSTRACT	vii
ABSTRACT (Arabic)	ix
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 Tree species under study	4
2.1.1 <i>Acacia tortilis</i>	4
2.1.2 <i>Acacia seyal</i>	5
2.1.3 <i>Acacia mellifera</i>	8
2.1.4 <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	9
2.2 General characteristics of trees to be planted in arid lands	11
2.3 Requirements for Tree growth	12
2.4 Salt tolerance	14
2.4.1 Soil salinity	14
2.4.2 Effect of salinity on plants	16
2.4.2.1 Growth inhibition	16
2.4.2.2 Toxicity	18
2.4.2.3 Water Stress	19
2.4.3 Categories of salinity response	19
2.4.4 Tolerance	21
2.4.5 Variation of plants salt tolerance	23
2.4.6 Salt affected soil in the Sudan	24
2.4.6.1 Gezira	25
2.4.6.2 Northern Sudan	25
2.4.6.2 The area south of Khartoum	27

CHAPTER HREE: MATERIALS AND METHODS	28
3.1 Introduction	28
3.2 Tree species	28
3.3 Soil source and properties.....	28
3.4 Experiment design	28
3.5 Experiment one	28
3.5.1 Saline solutions (treatments)	28
3.5.2 Plant materials and nursery establishment	29
3.6 Experiment two	29
3.6.1 Experiment description and treatments	29
3.7 Plant parameter	30
3.7.1 Plant height	30
3.7.2 Root length and weight	30
3.8 Soil parameter	30
3.9 Data analysis	31
CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS	33
4.1 Experiment one.....	33
4.1.1 Effect of irrigation with saline water on plant height (cm)	33
4.1.2 Effect of irrigation with saline water on <i>Acacia mellifera</i>	34
4.1.3 Effect of irrigation with saline water on <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	34
4.1.4 Effect of irrigation with saline water on <i>Acacia tortilis</i>	35
4.1.5 Effect of irrigation with saline water on <i>Acacia Seyal</i>	35
4.1.6 Effect of irrigation with saline water on root length (cm) after 12 weeks	44
4.1.7 Effect of irrigation with saline water on root dry weight (g) after 12 weeks	44
4.1.8 Effect of irrigation with saline water on shoot dry weight (g) after 12 weeks	45
4.2 Experiment two	51
4.2.1 Effect of soil salinity on plant height	51
4.2.2 Effect of salinity on <i>Acacia mellifera</i>	51
4.2.3 Effect of salinity on <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	52
4.2.4 Effect of salinity on <i>Acacia tortilis</i>	52
4.2.5 Effect of salinity on <i>Acacia seyal</i>	52
4.2.6 Effect of salinity on root length after 12 weeks	61
4.2.7 Effect of salinity on root dry weight (g) after 12 weeks	61

4.2.8 Effect of salinity on shoot dry weight (g) after 12 weeks	62
CHAPTER FIVE: DISCUSSION, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENATIONS	68
5.1 Effect of salt stress on plant growth.....	68
5.2 Effect of salt stress on shoot dry weight	69
5.3 Effect of salt stress on root length and root dry weight	70
Conclusions and recommendations.....	71
Conclusions	71
Recommendations	72
REFERENCE	73
APPENDICES	87