

Sudan University of Science & Technology Graduate College

A Simple Off - Line Signature Verification Method Using Geometrical Features

A Thesis Submitted in Fulfillment of the Requirements of the Degree Of Ph.D in Computer Science

By

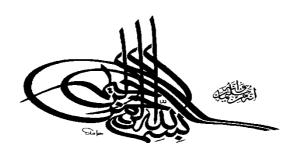
.Saad Mamoun Abdel Rhman

:Supervisor

. Professor Izze Eldin Mohamed Osman

:Co Supervisor

Associate Professor Saifeldain Fatoh



قال الله تعالي في كتابه الكريم

ويسئلونك عن الروح قل الروح من أمر ربي وما أوتيتم من العلم إلا قليلاً

سورة الإسراء الآية 85

Dedication

I would like to dedicate this thesis to my mother, wife, and daughter and sons .Dedication also to my students in Sudan & Kingdom of Saudi .Arabia

With my best wishes

Researcher Acknowledgments

My great debt of gratitude is to my supervisors of this thesis, Professor Izz Eldeen Mohammed Osman and Associate Professor Seif Eldeen Fatoh for their consistence and wise advices during this .work that has contributed much to any process of the study Thanks to my friend Dr. Osama Modawey English Center, Jazan University, KSA, in addition to Mohammed Galiy AbdellRaziq Omdurman Islamic University and Mr. Mirghani Mohammed Omdurman Islamic University who helped in . adjustment of thesis' language My thanks extended to Mr. Phirous Mansor Faculty of Computer Science & Information Systems, Jazan University, KSA . who' directed me to use MatLab programming word Finally, my deepest thanks to the staff of Faculty of Computer Science & Information Systems at University of Jazan, KSA, and the staff of Faculty of Computer Science & Information *Technology in the University of Sudan Science and Technology* – . Sudan

The Researcher

Saad Mamoun Abdel Rhman

Abstract

This study presents an off-line signature verification system. The verification is based on geometrical and grid features through conducting two tests. The first one uses geometrical features using four border points in the .direction of right and left, up and down in addition to two lengths

The first connects the highest point with the lowest, and the second connects the left point with the right. The second test uses grid features taken .from the core of a signature image

The samples (population for this study) is drawn from 360 personal signature collected from 60 Arabic native speakers. The data that had obtained .(along with one signature specimen) is cached in Oracle Database

Practical experiments showed that the accuracy of the algorithm under False Rejection Rate (FRR) scale is less than 0.16 for the combined methods .is geometrical and grid features

الخلاصــة

تناولت الدراسة بالبحث التوقيعات الشخصية والـتي يسـتخدم فيها خط اليد ، لبناء خوارزمية مناسـبة وتطبيقها باسـتخدام برنامـج الماتلاب للتحقق من صحتها وقد استخدمنا فـي بنـاء قاعـدة البيانـات العلائقية اوركل وربطها مع الماتلاب.

استخدمت الدراسة السمات الهندسية والشبكية لصورة التوقيع الشخصي وذلك بعد استخلاصها من الصورة وتخزينها داخل قاعدة البيانات . وقد أختار الباحث عينة من 360 توقيع جمعت من 60 فرداً يتحدثون اللغة العربية كلغة أصيلة.

في مرحلة اختبار صحة التوقيع يقوم البرنامج باستخلاص السمات الهندسية والشبكية للتوقيع المدخل بمقارنتها مع التواقيع الأصلية المخزنة في قاعدة البيانات ومن ثم إعطاء نسبة لصحة التوقيع من عدمه يتفق عليها مع المستفيد من النظام.

وتوصلت الدراسة على نتائج استخدم فيها مقياس FRR لمعرفة مدى دقة النظام فأعطى نسبة اقل من 0.16 عندما تم دمج طريقة السمات الهندسية والشبكية.

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