

Chapter One

Introduction, Rationale and Objectives

Chapter Two

Literature Review

Chapter Three

Materials and Methods

Chapter Four

Results

Chapter Five

Discussion

Appendix (1)

Serum Calcium, Phosphate and Alkaline Phosphatase in Cigarette Smokers

Questionnaire No ()

- ❖ **Name:**
- ❖ **Age:**
- ❖ **Residence:** **Telephone no.**.....
- ❖ **Present and past history of disease:-**
 - Parathyroid gland disease:
 - Renal disease:
 - Acute pancreatitis:
 - Malabsorption:
 - Bone disease:
 - Liver disease:
- ❖ **Duration of smoking (in years):**
- ❖ **Number of cigarette smoked per day:**
- ❖ **Investigations:-**

Serum:-

Calcium:mg/dl
Phosphate:mg/dl
Alkaline phosphatase enzyme:u/L

Appendices

Chapter Six

Conclusion and Recommendations

Appendix (4)

Appendix (2

Appendix (3)