#### قال تعالى ....((

لِلَّهِ مَا فِي ٱلسَّمَوَتِ وَٱلْأَرُضِ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ هُو ٱلْغَنِيُّ ٱلْحَمِيدُ ﴿ وَلَوْ الْغَنِيُ ٱلْحَمِيدُ ﴿ وَلَوْ اللَّهَ اللَّهُ عَرِيهِ مَن شَجَرَةٍ أَقُلَدُمُ وَٱلْبَحُرُ يَمُدُّهُ مِنْ بَعَدِهِ مَسَعَةُ أَبُحُرٍ أَنَّمَا فِي ٱلْأَرْضِ مِن شَجَرَةٍ أَقُلَدُمُ وَٱلْبَحُرُ يَمُدُّهُ مِنْ بَعَدِهِ مَسَبْعَةُ أَبُحُرٍ مَا نَفِدَتُ كَلِمَتُ ٱللَّهِ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿ هَا خَلْقُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ مَا نَفِدَتُ كَلِمَتُ ٱللَّهِ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿ هَا خَلْقُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا بَعَتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتَلُونُ وَالْمَرْضُ وَحِدَةً إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿ وَهِ عَلَيْ اللَّهُ عَنْ مِنْ فَا خَلُقُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُلُونُ إِنَّا اللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ وَحِدَةً إِنَّ ٱللَّهُ مَا عَنْهِ مِنْ فَعَلَا عُلَيْ مُنْ مَا عَلَيْ اللَّهُ مَا عَنْ عَلَا عَلَيْهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْقُولُوا اللّهُ عَرْيِنَا عَلِيمٌ وَاحِدَةً إِنَّا ٱللّهُ مَنْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْكُونُ وَلَا يَعْلَقُوا اللّهُ اللّهُ عَلَيْكُولُوا اللّهُ عَلَيْكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُكُمُ وَلَا يَعْتُوا لِكُولُوا اللّهُ وَالْمُوا اللّهُ الللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ اللّهُ الللّهُ الللّهُ ا

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# **DEDICATION**

I DEDICATE THIS THESIS
TO:-

MY PARENTS,

FAMILY

Specially to my son Mohamed

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WHOM GIVE ME THIS HOPES

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#### **Abstract**

The main idea of this thesis is to design and fabricate an infra-red detector, specially the disk type of NTC thermistor. And to test it's operation and response to different levels of laser power .

The challenge of the fabrication arise from the chemical, physical and electronic thermistor features. In order to get perfect and good response, a certain semiconductor oxides ratio prepared and milled with special size and shape under tones of pressure. Then sintered above thousand of temperature degrees, and finally coated and attached with the legs to get the thermistor.

An electronic circuit consist of some amplifiers, comparator and reference voltage was used to test the disk thermistor operation.

Finally different levels of Nd:YAG laser power were used to test the fabricated thermistors. The results are very promising and the best ratios of the mixture could be easily determined.

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