#### **Quranic Verse**

(We relate to you (Mohammed صلى الله عليه وسلم the best of stories through our revelation to you, of this Quran. And before this (i.e. before the coming of divine revelation to you), you were among those who new nothing about it (the Quran), "Yusuf 3".

# **Dedication**

Tom my beloved parents, dear wife, to my children, all who keep on researching in the Glorious Quran and to my all friends

#### Acknowledgements

All praise is due to Allah the almighty who enabled me to achieve this academic task. Great thanks are extended to supervisor prof. Mahmud Ali Ahmed, who pays me a package of encouragements efficient experiences and great efforts, however his guides contribute effectively in producing this study in this form.

Thanks Also be to those who contribute, help, give opinions or guides, give friendly words of courage and who coordinates the text of the research. I also thank the examiners for paying me distance from their valuable time in reading ,assessing and evaluating this study. I request my Lord Allah, the most merciful to spread health over them all.

#### **Abstract**

This study aimed at portraying elements of the novel in Quranic stories. Both methods of content analysis and descriptive and analytical are followed in conducting this study to explain to what extent the Quranic stories portray the elements of the novel. The population of the study was specialists, who were on work in Sudanese universities. Certain stories of the Glorious Book have been investigated to illustrate the issue in the question. These stories are Story of prophets Ibrahim(Abraham), Yusuf ( Josef ), and Musa ( Moses ) peace be upon them. After a thorough exploration of the said stories, it became clear a good host of literary images can directly be traced and understood. The researcher narrowed down his scope of investigation of the three mentioned stories. interesting however There are very manifestations of literary contents that can be spotted across the Holy book. The study includes some questions and hypotheses. Aquestionnaire was used as supportive tool in the data collection. The validity and reliability of the atools were checked. The statistical package of analyzing social sciences (SPSS) was used for obtaining the results. The most important results obtained indicated that the three mentioned stories have the elements of novel such as theme, setting characterization, ,,etc, they are in part five. But the researcher sees the scope is still wide and in need of more researching. The study is concluded by recommendations, the most important one is:Islamic research institutions should allocate budgets for Quranic literary research. There are suggestions for further researches to be conducted in the future, the most important one is: Investigating the characteristics of the short story in the stories of the Holy Quran. These and the rest of srecommendations are in chapter five.

#### مستخلص البحث

هدفت هذه الدراسة إلى دراسة عناصر الرواية في القصة القرآنية استخدم الباحث منهج تحليل المحتوى والمنهج الوصفى و التحليلي لإجراء الدراسة. عينة الدراسة كانت من المختصين من أساتذة الجامعات السودانية وهم على رأس عملهم أجريت الرسالة على قصص الأنبياء إبراهيم، يوسف و موسى عليهم السلام. بعد استكشاف للسور أعلاه اتضح إن هناك صور أدبية يمكن تتبعها مباشرة وفهمها. ضيق الباحث مجال الدراسة على السور المذكورة فتبين إن هناك محتويات أدبية ممتعة يمكن رصدها في القران الكريم. الدراسة تضمنت عدد من الأسئلة والفرضيات، واستخدم الاستبيان لجمع البيانات تم التأكد من أهمية موضوع الدراسة وكفاءة وسائل جمع البيانات وللحصول على نتاج لجأ الباحث إلى تحليل محتوى القصص أعلاه وبرنامج الحزم الإحصائية للعلوم الاجتماعية(SPSS). خلصت الدراسة إلى نتائج أهمها:إن القصص الثلاث المذكورة تتضمن عناصر الرواية مثل رسالة القصة والإطار ألزماني والمكاني، والشخوص الخ،وهي طي الباب الخامس لكن وجد الباحث إن المجال يحتاج للمزيد ختاما تضمنت الرسالة عدد من التوصيات أهمها: على مؤسسات البحث العلمي الإسلامية تخصيص ميزانية للبحث العلمي الأدبي في القران الكريم. ومقترحات بحوث لتجري مستقبلا أهمها: تقصى عناصر القصة القصيرة في قصص القران الكريم هذه وباقى التوصيات طي الباب الخامس.

### **Table of contents**

Item/s		Page/s
Quranic Verse		I
Dedication		li
Acknowledgement		iii
Abstract English version		lv
Abstract Arabic version		V
Table of contents		Vi
List of tables		хi
Definitions of Terms		vii
Chapter one . Introduction		
1.0	Overview	1
1.1	Statement of the study problem	2
1.2	objectives of the study	3
1.3	The significance of the Study	6
1.4	the Study Questions	8
1.5	Study Hypotheses	8
1.6	Scope of the Study	9
1.7	Methodology of the Study	9
	Chapter two . Literature Review and previous studies	
2.0	Introduction	11
2.1	Difference and relationship between the novel and story in general	12
2.2	The nature of Quranic story	13

2.3	The history and concept of novel in Europe	
2.4	Development of Novel In Europe	
2.5	The Nineteenth Century Novel	
2.6	The twentieth century novel	
2.7	The Elements of Novel as They are Agreed Upon Novel Critics	25
2.7.1	Theme	26
2.7.2	Plot	
2.7.3	Story Structure (Form)	
2.7.4	Characters	
2.7.5	Setting	
2.7.6	Style and Tone	29
2.8	Nature and Main Characteristics of the European Novel	32
2.9	Nature and Types of Arabian Novel	33
2.10	The Development of Arabian Novel.	40
2.11	Review of related previous studies	42
2.11.0	Introduction	42
2.11.1	Ibn- Kathir	43
2.11.2	Saied Quotb	44
2.11.3	Mohamed Ahmed Khalaf Allah	49
2.11.4	Sad Yusuf Abu-Aziz	50
2.11.5	Dr, ZahiaRaghib Al-Digani	52
2.11.6	Dr. Ahmed Dedat(1997)	54

2.11.7	Dr. Othman Yusuf Mohamed Suliman	56
Chapter three . Research Methodology		
3.0	Introduction	58
3.1	The methods adopted in this study	59
3.2	The Population and Sample of the study	62
3.3	The Study tools	63
3.4	validity and reliability of the tools	64
3.4.1	Apparent validity of the Questionnaire	65
3.4.2	Skeletal validity for the research tool	65
3.5	Reliability of the questionnaire	68
3.6	Data collection tools and procedures	70
3.6.1	Questionnaire preparation and distribution	70
3.6.2	procedure of the study's questionnaire	71
3.7	Statistical methods used in this study	72
3.8	Barriers face the researcher while conducting the methodology	73
3.9	Barriers face the researcher while conducting the methodology	73
3.8	Summary of this chapter	74
	Chapter four. Data Analysis, Results and Discussion	
4.1.0	Introduction	75
4. 1.1	To what extent elements of novel are depicted in the some stories of the glorious Quran through content analysis	76
4.1.2	The Story Of Prophet Ibrahim Peace Be Upon him. The	77

	Introduction Of The Story( His Birth )		
4.1.3	The Story Of Prophet Yusuf (peace be upon him)	89	
	The Theme.		
4.1.4	4 The Story of Prophet Musa Peace be upon him	94	
	The Theme.		
4.1.5	Summary of This Section	101	
4.2.0	Introduction	102	
4.2.1	First. Determining the (means) of the items of the research's Questionnaire	102	
		101	
4.2.2	Second, the steps of the research's Reponses of the hypotheses of the research	104	
4.2.3	Thirdly. First hypothesis result	104	
4.2.4	The results of hypothesis two:	108	
4.2.5	The Results of the Third Hypothesis	112	
4.2.6	The tool of acceptance or rejection of the research's hypothesis 3	112	
4.2.7	The sample of skeletal structure for the final sample of the three hypotheses.	117	
4.2.8	Summary of chapter Four	119	
Chapte	Chapter five. Conclusion. Findings, Recommendations, suggestion for		
	Further studies and Summary.		
5.0	Introduction	120	
5.1	Summary of the study	120	

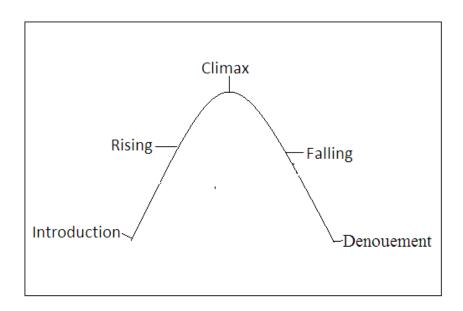
5. 2	Recommendations	124
5.3	Suggestions for further studies	125
5.3	Summary and conclusion of the chapter	126
Bibliography		127

# List of tables and Shapes

No of table	Table	page
Shape No(3.1)	predicative and elementary skeletal validity ,for the questionnaire contents.	66
Shape No (3.2)	predicative and skeletal validity after excluding Qs (7,10).	67
Table (3.3) Alpha Coronbach indicators		69
Table 3.4	The Universities where the respondents of the	71
Table (4.1)	Answer averages Interval distribution	103
Table (4.2)	Averages, standard déviation, T values, P. values	105
Figure No ( 4.3 )	Representing items averages graphically	105
Table (4.4)	Averages, standard deviation, T values, P. values	109
Figure No (4. 5)	Representing items averages graphically	109
Table (4.6)	Averages, standard deviation, T values, P. values	112
Figure No (4.7)	Representing items averages graphically	113
Table (4.8)	Hypothesis Acceptance Ranking according to (averages& standard deviation values)	115
Figure No (4.9)	Hypothesis Acceptance Ranking graphically	115

# **Definitions of Terms**

Term/s	Definitions
S.P,S.S	Statistical Package for Social Research
G.F.I	Goodness of Fit Indicator
C.F.I	comparative Fitness Indicator
IG	Indicator of Goodness
A.G.F.I	Adjusted Goodness of Fit Indicator
R.E.M.S.E.A	Root mean square of Error Average



the Shape of the Story Form