Dedication

	I	dedicate	this	research	to	the	spirit	of	my	mothe	er
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and to compassionate heart of my father

and to my brothers and

sisters.

Acknowledgments

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Abstract

We show that Φ preserves zero products in both directions if and only if Φ is either an isomorphism or a conjugate isomorphism. We arrive at the same conclusion for an arbitraryunital, complex Banach algebra, by imposing an extra surjectivity condition on the map. Let G be a reductive group and θ an involution on G, both defined over a p-adicfild. We provide a criterion for G^{θ} -integrability of matrix coefficients of representations of G in terms of their exponents along θ -stable parabolic subgroups. Let G be a semiprime commutative unital Banach algebra with connected character space Φ_{G} . For each G and G be the collection of all closed primary ideals contained in the maximal ideal G be the each G and be used in describing the outer spectrum of a quasi-compact unital endomorphism of G.

الخلاصة

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