Dedication

To our parents,

Supervisor,

Teachers,

Families,

Friends, and all gave help,

We Dedicate This Work.

Acknowledgements

First, almost grateful thanks to Allah for all he has giving us to complete this work .we wish to express our special appreciation and gratitude to our supervisor Prof .Intisar Yousif Turki for our helpful supervision and proper guidance grateful thanks for our patience ,kindness attitude , advices and encouragement to carry out this work . our thanks are extended to our family for their assistance during the study.

Special thanks are due to all our friends for their assistance and encouragement.

Abstract

The study was conducted at College of Animal Production Science and Technology, Sudan University of Science and Technology, one hundred and twenty day-old broiler chicks were randomly allotted to four treatments of 30 chicks of 3 replicated to determined the effect of added crushed ground nuts seed (CGNS) on broiler performance. Four iso -caloric and iso-nitrosenous diets were formulated contained graded levels of crushed ground nut seeds 0%, 5%, 7%, 9%. Each experimental group was fed its signed diet for 42 days as experimental period. The results showed that there was significant different ($p \le .05$) in the daily feed intake g/bird/day a mange experimental groups. Group of(7%CGNS) has a highly value of (4375.3±252.45) followed by C group(7%), group D (4072.3±168.66), group B (3660.8) ± 238.04) and group A (3652.0 ± 382.19). For daily weight gain (g)FCR, final body weight (g/bird), carcass weight(kg) and mortality(%) no significant different was observed. A highly FCR recorded by group B (5%) of (1.90±.02) while a highly final body weight value of (2181.7±54.85) was observed by group (A) , carcass weight(kg) (1.55 ± 87.37) was observed by group B(5%). Commonly the results showed the addition of crushed ground nut seed had not any negative affection the folic health throughout experimental period.

الملخص

TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Topic	Number of
·	page
Dedication	L
Acknowledgement	LI
Abstract	LII
Arabic Abstract	Lv
Table of contents	V
List of table	VI
Chapter one	1
Introduction	1
Chapter tow	2
2literature Review	2
2:1 poultry nutrition	2
2:2 Ground nut economic products and uses	3
2:3 Ground nut forming system in developing countries	3
2:4 Nutritive value of ground	5
2:5 proteins in peanuts	6
2:6 carbohydrates in peanuts	8
2:7 Lipids in peanuts	9
2:8 vitamins in ground nut seeds	10
2:9 Minerals in peanuts	13
2:10 Ground nuts seed for feeding animals	14
Chapter three	16
3:Material and Methods	16
3:1 the experimental site duration	16
3:2 experimental birds and housing	16
3:3 the experimental diets	16
3:4 vaccination program	20
3:5 measurements	20
3:6 carcass preparation	20
3:7 Mortality percentage	20

3:8 statistical analyses	21
Chapter four	22
4:Result	22
4:1 Table (1) Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly feed intake (g/bird) of broiler chicks	22
4:2 Table (2) Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly weight gain (g/bird) of broiler	23
4 :3Table (3) Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly feed conversion ratio	24
4:4 Table (4) Effect of added ground nuts seed on offal's weight (g/bird)	25
4:5 Table (5) Effect of added ground nuts seed on overall performance result of six week broiler birds	26
Chapter five	27
5 Discussion	27
Chapter six	29
6 : conclusion and recommendations	29
6:1 conclusion	29
6:2 recommendations	30
References	31

LIST OF TABLE

Chemical analysis of ground nuts seed	17
Ingredient and composition of Basel diets %	18
(Starter)	
Ingredient and composition of Basel %	19
(finisher)	
Concentrate analysis	20
Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly	22
feed intake (g/bird) of boiler chicks	
Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly	23
weight gain (g/bird) of boiler chicks	
Effect of added ground nuts seed on weekly	24
feed conversion ratio	
Effect of added ground nuts seed on offal's	25
weight (g)	
Effect of added ground nuts seed on overall	26
performance results of 6 weeks boiler birds	