

Dedication

First of all my endless thanks and praise are due to my Almighty God, secondly my sincere greetings are extended to my beloved parents who have been suffering much to foster me throughout my life, also my sincere thanks and gratitude extend to my honest supervisor Dr/ Alfadil Ahmed who has been paving the road of research with Patience, delicate behavior, and generous knowledge, furthermore my thanks also extend to my colleagues, friends, and those who helped, advised and encouraged me.