## Dedication

First of all we thanks Allah for giving us the power and ability to establish this work.

To our dear parents and their love and care.

To our lovely friends who share us happiness and sorrow.

To all teachers who light up our ways by their knowledge.

And to all who participate in this work we dedicate this search.

## Acknowledgements

Our thanks and appreciation to our teacher magnificent and scientific supervisor Dr : Belgiss Abd -Alaziz prefer to supervise the research and what it overflowed from his knowledge, and the earnest of its generosity and directed his attention and which did not hesitate for a moment to lend a helping hand to us, calling on God Almighty to provide us in the old and worn dress health and wellness.

We would also like to thank the Mathematic Department in Sudan university of Science \& Technology represented by its Director and all of its employees, for the opportunity for us to move in our scientific, calling God her progress and continue to carry out its responsibilities and embrace the energies and competences promising, and provide an opportunity for all students to achieve their ambition of science.

## Abstract

We study the rings and ideals in linear algebra and homomorphism and given some theorems and examples, and we define the quotient rings, algebra of ideals. The ideal in a linear algebra .

We also study the iterated algebra extension in finite fields. We defined also Gaussian integers, irreducible integers and a monic polynomial .

Finally we study the Galois group, the splitting field and separable field normal extension.

Contents

| Title | Page |
| :---: | :---: |
| Dedication | I |
| Acknowledgement | II |
| Abstract | III |
| Contents | IV |
| Chapter 1 <br> Rings and Ideals |  |
| Linear Algebras | 2 |
| Homomorphism | 3 |
| Quotient-rings | 7 |
| Algebra of Ideals | 9 |
| Polynomial Ideals | 11 |
| The characteristic of Ring | 15 |
| Characteristic of Fields | 18 |
| Chapter 2 <br> Algebraic Number Fields |  |
| Algebraic and Transcendental Extensions | 20 |
| Elements Algebraic over afield | 22 |
| Adjunction of Roots | 25 |
| Degrees and Finite Extensions | 28 |
| Iterated Algebraic Extensions | 31 |
| Algebraic Numbers | 34 |
| Gaussian Integers | 36 |
| Algebraic Integers | 39 |
| Sums and Products of Integers | 41 |
| Factorization of Quadratic Integers | 43 |

## Contents

Chapter 3
Galois Theory
Roots Fields for Equations ..... 48
Uniqueness Theorem ..... 50
Finite Fields ..... 52
The Galois Group ..... 53
Separable and Inseparable Polynomials ..... 55
Properties of The Galois Group ..... 57
Subgroups and Subfields ..... 60
Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory ..... 61
Irreducible Cubic Equations ..... 63
Insolvability of Quintic Equations ..... 66
Chapter 4
Application
Problems \& Examples ..... 71

