

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Contents	Page
Aya.....	I
Dedication.....	II
Acknowledgements.....	III
Abstract.....	IV
Abstract in Arabic.....	V
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	VI
LIST OF FIGURES.....	VII
LIST OF TABLES.....	VIII
TABLE OF CONTENTS	IX
Chapter one: Introduction	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statement.....	2
1.3 Objective.....	3
1.4 Motivation	3
Chapter Two: Enhancement of the National Grid	5
2.1 Introduction.....	5
2.2 Load flow model of national grid.....	5
2.2.1 The National grid of Sudan.....	5
2.2.2 Data Survey.....	6
2.3 Analysis of Load flow result.....	11
2.4 National grid reinforcement techniques.....	12
2.4.1 Power transmission capacity upgrade of overhead lines.....	12
2.4.2 Transmission capacity upgrading by using HVDC.....	12
2.4.2.1 DC versus AC	13
2.4.3 Using FACTS	18
2.5 Compensation Devices.....	23
2.5.1 The Static Var Compensator (SVC)	24
2.5.2 The STATCOM.....	24
Chapter Three: STATCOM Based on Voltage Source Converter	26
3.1 Introduction	26
3.2 Voltage source converter	27
3.3 Pulse-Width Modulation Control	29
3.4 Principle of Voltage Source Converter Operation	32
3.5 Control of STATCOM	33
3.5.1 Inner control	34
Chapter Four: STATCOM Simulation	36

4.1 Introduction	36
4.2 Test System	37
4.3 Simulation	38
Chapter Five :Conclusions and Recommendations	44
5.1 Conclusions	44
5.2 Recommendations	45
REFERENCES	46
APPENDIX (A)	48