

# Contents

	List of content	I
	Acknowledgement	Iv
	List of figures	v
	List of tables	Vii
	Notation	Viii
	Abstract	Ix
	الملخص	Xi
	<b><u>Chapter One : Introduction</u></b>	
1.1	Aims of the study	1
1.2	Scope of the study	1
	<b><u>Chapter Three : Literature Review11</u></b>	
	<b><u>Soil Treatment</u></b>	
31	Introduction	14
3.2	Treatment of expansive soils	14
3.2.1	Chemical additive	15
3.2.1.1	Lime stabilization	15
3.2.1.1.1	Soil factors	15
3.2.1.1.2	Soil stabilization index system	16
3.2.1.2	Cement stabilization	18
3.2.1.3	Salt treatment	18
3.2.2	Pre-wetting	19
3.2.3	Surcharge	21
3.2.4	Heat treatment	22
3.2.5	Remolding and compaction	23
3.3	Effects of inclusions properties	23
3.3.1	Introduction	23
3.3.2	Forms of inclusions	23
3.3.3	Frictions and adhesions	24
3.3.4	Enviromental stability	24
3.3.5	Load deformation behavior	25
3.3.6	Fundamental behavior of soil inclusion systems	26
3.3.7	Unit cell test	27
3.4	Reinforced Earth	29
3.5	Summary	33

## **Chapter Two : Literature Review1**

### ***Expansive Soils***

2.1	Definition of expansive soil	3
2.2	Origin and distribution of expansive soil worldwide	4
2.3	Expansive soil in Sudan	6
2.4	Clay Mineralogy	7
2.5	Factor affecting swelling	9
2.6	Factors influencing the mechanism of swelling	10
2.7	Free swell	11
2.8	Soil classification methods	11
2.8.1	Classification using Engineering index properties	11

## **Chapter Four: Laboratory tests on Soils Samples**

### 4.1 The sand samples

4.1.2	Porosity of sand	35
4.1.3	Shear strength of sand	36
4.2	Clay Soils used	36
4.2.1	Atterberg limit	36
4.2.2	Compaction	37
4.2.3	Specific gravity	38
4.2.4	Shrinkage limit	38
4.2.5	Linear shrinkage	39
4.2.6	Free swell	39
4.2.7	Triaxial compression	40
4.2.8	Conclusions	41

## **Chapter five: Mineralogical Analysis**

5.1	The clay minerals	49
5.2	Basic structures of the clay minerals	49
5.2.1	The Koalinite group	49
5.2.2	Stacking of sheet	50
5.2.3	Clay mica	50
5.2.4	Montmorillonite group	50
5.2.5	Illite	51
5.3	Mineralogical method	51
5.3.1	Clay mineral analysis	52
5.4	Sample preparation	53
5.5	Data collection	54
5.5.1	Air-dried treatment	54

. 5.5.2	Ethylene glycol treatment	55
5.5.3	Heat treatment	55
5.6	X-ray analysis of clay minerals	55
5.7	Conclusions	57

### **Chapter Six: Treatment by soil reinforcement**

6.1	Introduction	67
6.2	Objectives of the study	67
6.3	Apparatus	68
6.3.1	Steel tank	68
6.4	Material used	68
6.4.1	Sand soil	68
6.4.2	Clay soil	69
6.4.3	Reinforced soil	69
6.4.4	Circular steel disc	70
6.4.5	Plastic pipes	70
6.5	Experimental program	70
6.6	Measurements	71
6.7.1	Test (1)	72
6.7.2	Test (2)	73
6.7.3	Test (3)	73
6.7.4	Test (4)	73
6.7.5	Test (5)	73

### **Chapter Seven: Results Analysis and Discussions**

7.1	Make up results	88
7.2	Observations	88
7.3	Effect of age time	89
7.4	Effect of thickness of layers	89
7.5	Correlation between heave vs time, and time vs thickness of reinforced layers	90
7.6	Discussions	91
7.6.1	Age time effect	91
7.6.2	Effect of thickness of layers	92
7.7	Conclusions	94

**Chapter Eight: Conclusions and Recommendations**

8.0	Conclusions and Recommendations	95
	References	97
	Appendix A      x <sup>(18)</sup>	102