ABBREVIATIONS

ASN.1: Abstract Syntax Notation One
ATM: asynchronous transfer mode
DSL: Digital Subscriber Line
HTTP: HyperText Transfer Protocol
IETF: Internet Engineering Task Force
IMAP: Internet Message Access Protocol
MAC: media access control.
MGCP: Multimedia gateway control protocol
Modem: Modulator-Demodulator
QoS: quality of service.
RAS: Registration, Admission, and Status Protocol:
RCF: Registration Confirmation:
RRQ: Registration Request
RTP: Real-Time Transport Protocol
SDP: Session Definition Protocol
SIP: Session initiation protocol
SMTP: Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
SSH: Secure Shell
SSL: Secure Sockets Layer
SS7: Signaling System 7
TCP: Transmission Control Protocol
TCP/IP: Transmission Control Protocol/ Internet Protocol
UDP: User datagram protocol
VOIP: Voice over internet protocol
VPN: Virtual Private Network
PLC: Packet-loss concealment.
FEC: Forward-error correction.