

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

قال تعالى:

(قُلْ لَوْ كَانَ الْبَحْرُ مِدَادًا لَكَلِمَاتِ رَبِّي لَنَفَذَ الْبَحْرُ قَبْلَ أَنْ تَنْفَدَ كَلِمَاتُ رَبِّي
وَلَوْ جِئْنَا بِمِثْلِهِ مَدَدًا * قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ مِّثْلُكُمْ يُوحَى إِلَيَّ أَنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمُ إِلَهٌ وَاحِدٌ فَمَنْ
كَانَ يَرْجُو لِقَاءَ رَبِّهِ فَلْيَعْمَلْ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا وَلَا يُشْرِكْ بِعِبَادَةِ رَبِّهِ أَحَدًا).

صدق الله العظيم

سورة الكهف الآية 109-110

Dedication

*For the soul of my father, for my mother,
My brothers, my sister and dear daughter Marowa .*

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A part from the effort of myself the success of any project depends largely on the encouragement and quinines of many others. I take this opportunity to express my gratitude to the people who have been instrumental in the successful completion of this work.

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Abstract

This study was conducted to investigate avian influenza among the traditional back yard poultry in Southern Sudan – Wau during 2007 2008. Blood samples were collected from chickens in back yard from ten villages around Wau. The serum samples were separated from the blood samples were tested using indirect ELISA to detect antibody for avian influenza type A in chicken sera. A total of (207) test serum samples were examined by indirect ELISA and 39 (18.8%) were found positive. The 39 Group specific sera to AI virus were reexamined for the detection of H7 and H AI subtype by HI test using inactivated H7and H5 antigens. The results showed that 7 out of 39(17.9%) serum samples were found positive to subtype H7 and 1 serum was found positive to subtype H5 .

Although the presence of AI subtype H5 and H7 were detected in this study by using specific H5 and H7 antigens haemagglutination test but there was no indication of pathogenical disease virulence of AI infection .

ملخص الأطروحة

تم جمع العينات للتأكد من وجود أضداد الفيوس مرض أنفلونزا الطيور و للتأكد من وجوده في منطقة واد غوب بحر الغوال بجذب الودان في الفترة من 2007-2009م وقد جمعت العينات من 11 حتى شهر 12 و من 2 حتى شهر 4 و من شهر 5 الي شهر 6 .

الأمصال التي جمعت تم فحصها واسطة اختبار المقايسة المناعية الوتبطية بالانظيم غير المباشر لفحص الاضداد في مصل الدجاج. ثم اختبار 207 مصل واسطة اختبار المقايسة المناعية الوتبطية بالانظيم غير المباشر (18.8%) . كانت وجبه . من جملة الأمصال الوجبة بفحص المقايسة المناعية تم اختبارها واسطة تثبيط التلون الدهوي باستخدام مستضدات ميتة H7 و H5 و كانت النتائج من 39 مصل 7 (17.9%) وجبة H7 و من 39 مصل 1 (39.%) وجبة H5 .

هذه الوراثة سجلت لأول مرة وود أجسام مضادة لـ H7 و H5 في أمصال الدجاج في منطقة غوب بحر الغوال - واد بجذب الودان .

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List of abbreviations

AI	Avian Influenza
AVI	Avian Influenza Virus
ELIS	Enzyme linked Immunosorbent Assays
NAI	Notifiable Avian Influenza
LPAI	Low Pathogenicity Avian influenza
HA	Haemagglutinin
NA	Nucleocapsidase
NC	Nucleocapsid Proteins
M	Matrix Proteins
RNA	Ribonucleic Acid
HEF	Hemagglutinine Sterase fusion protein
HAT	Haemagglutination test
HIT	Haemagglutination inhabitation test

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