آية قرآنية

j

{وَقُلِ اعْمَلُواْ فَسَيَرَى اللّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ وَرَسُولُهُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَسَتُرَدُّونَ إِلَى عَالِمِ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ فَيُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ}

صدق الله العظيم (التوبة : 105)

Dedication

To: my mother and my father

Acknowledgement

I would like to thank, all the staff of Electrical Engineering department in Sudan University of Science and Technology. I am also thankful to NEC [National Electricity Corporation].

I express my gratitude to my supervisor **Ustaz Abdalla Salih** who suggested the Topic I am so grateful to him for his great efforts and valuable comments and suggestions throughout the stage of the research.

ABSTRACT

Electricity is the main source of energy; it is the backbone of any amphora structure development projects.

Since the demand for Electricity is very high in Sudan compared with the capacity installed and power generated so the power conservation is a must, and the losses reduction should be worked on.

In this research a digital circuit was designed to control the switching off and ON the street lights lamps to save the disposed power of 519kwh during the day "this is calculated from some samples of street lights lamps that light during the day time".

مستخلص

تنبع أهمية الطاقة الكهربائية من كونها المصدر الرئيسي لأي تنمية أي أنها تلعب الدور الرئيسي لنمو أي قطاع ويقاس تقدم الشعوب بمقدار المنتج من الطاقة ومدى الاستفادة منه. ولما كان الطلب على الطاقة الكهربائية في السودان كبيراً مقارنة مع المنتج، كان لابد من المحافظة على كمية الطاقة المولدة وتقليل المفاقيد الكهربائية.

في هذا البحث تم تصميم دائرة رقمية للتحكم في وصل وقطع التيار عن اللمبات خلال الليل والنهار بالتتالي. وقد تلاحظ أن من عينات الإنارة للطرق المختارة أن القدرة المبددة خلال النهار 519kw.

CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE NO
CHAPTER ONE	
ELECTRICAL LOSSES AND GENERATION IN SUDAN	1
1-1 INTRODUCTION	1
1-2 GENERATION SYSTEM	1
1-2-1 HYDRO GENERATION	1
1-2-1-1 ROSSERES HYDRO POWER STATION	2
1-2-1-2 SENNAR HYDRO POWER STATION	2
1-2-1-3 KHASM ELGERBA HYDRO POWER STATION	2
1-2-2 THERMAL GENERATION	3
1-2-2-1 KHARTOUM NORTH STEAM TURBINE	3
1-2-2-2 GARRI (1) COMBINED CYCLE POWER STATION	3
1-2-2-3 GARRI (2) SIMPLE CYCLE POWER STATION	4
1-2-2-4 KHARTOUM NORTH GAS TURBINE	4
1-2-2-5 KUKU GAS TURBINE	5
1-2-2-6 KASSALA POWER STATION	5
1-2-3 ISOLATED GRID	5
1-3 TRANSMISSION SYSTEM	8
1-3-1 THE 220 KV SYSTEM	9
1-3-2 THE 110KV SYSTEM	9
1-3-3 THE 66KV SYSTEM	10
1-4 ELECTRICAL LOSSES	12
1-4-1 TYPES OF LOSSES	12
CHAPTER TWO	
SAMPLES OF STREET LAMPS	17
CHAPTER THREE	
CONTROL CIRCUIT DESIGN	24
3-1 ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT USED IN CONTROLLING STREET LAMPS	24
3-1-1 PHOTO VOLTAIC CELLS	24
3-1-2 CADMIUM SULPHIDE CELL	24
3-2 DIGITAL ELECTRONIC	25
3-2-1 SEVEN- SEGMENT LED DISPLAY	25
3-2-2 DECODER	27
3-2-3 JK FLIP-FLOPS	30
3-2-4 SYNCHRONOUS COUNTER	31
3-2-5 A SYNCHRONOUS COUNTER DESIGN	40
3-3 DIGITAL CLOCK	41
3-3-1 CASCADED COUNTER	41

3-3-2 WAVE FORM GENERATORS	45
3-3-3 SECOND AND MINUTES CIRCUIT	45
3-3-4 HOURS COUNTER	46
3-3-5 OPERATION AMPLIFIER	52
3-4 CONTROL CIRCUIT USED IN KHARTOUM STATE	52
3-4-1 TRADITIONAL CONTROLLER	52
3-4-2 PHOTO CELL	53
CHAPTER FOUR	
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	55
5-1 CONCLUSIONS	55
5-2 RECOMMENDATIONS	55
REFERENCES	56
APPENDICES	