
Thesis Submitted to the Institute of Science and Islamic Researches for the Fulfillment of the Requirements of Doctor of Philosophy in Islamic History and Civilization

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The Mosques of Allâh shall be maintained only by those who believe in Allâh and the Last Day, perform As-Salât (Iqâmât-as-Salât), and give Zakât and fear none but Allâh. It is they who are on true guidance.

Surah Al Taubah 9:18