

APPENDIX (A)

Table1: Nature of Business activity (Wholesalers)

Nature of business	Number of business men in the market	Percentage
Food	11	26
Clothes	6	14
Gas and oil	7	14
Electronics	7	16.6
Medicine	7	16.6
Miscellaneous	5	11.9
Total	42	100

Table 2: Types of buyers of the businessmen in Mogadishu

Type of buyer	Number	Percentage
Local buyer	26	61.9
Importer	16	38
Total	42	100

Table3: Used Money in buying Transactions

Used money in buying	Number	Percentage
Us \$	39	92.8%
So. Sh.	3	7.1%
Total	42	100

Table4: Used money in Selling Transactions

Used money in selling	Number	Percentage
USD	15	35.7%
So. Sh.	27	64.2%
Total	42	100

Table5: Exchange rate awareness in Mogadishu

Exchange rate awareness	Number	Percentage
Contact with exchange market	36	85.7
Fix with original price	2	4.7
Own estimation	4	9.5
Total	42	100

Table6: Causes of price fluctuation

Causes of price fluctuation	Number	Percentage
Shortage of goods	8	19
Un expected effects	6	14.2
Dollar value increase	8	19
Dollar value decrease	1	2.38
Inflexibility of businessmen	14	33.3
Custom duties	2	4.7
Others	3	7.1
Total	42	100

Business activity

Table7: Nature of business (Retailer)

Nature	Number of business men in market	Percentage
Food	13	30.9
Clothes	9	21.4
Gas and Oil	7	16.6
Electronics	4	9.5
Medicine	5	11.9
Miscellaneous	4	9.5
Total	42	100

Table8: Type of buyer

Type of buyer	Number	Percentage
Local buyer	37	88%
Importer	5	11.9%
Total	42	100

Table9: Buying money

Used money in buying	Number	Percentage
US \$	34	80.9 %
So. Sh.	8	19 %
Total	42	100

Table10: Selling Money

Used money in selling	Number	Percentage
US \$	3	7.1
So. Sh.	39	92
Total	42	100

Table11: Exchange rate awareness in Mogadishu.

Exchange rate awareness	Number	Percentage
Contact with exchange market	31	73.8
Fix with original price	5	11.9
Own estimation	6	14.2
Total	42	100

Table12: Causes of price fluctuation

Cause of price fluctuation	Number	Percentage
Shortage of goods	7	16.6
Un expected effects	7	16.6
Dollar value increase	9	21.4
Dollar value decrease	3	7.1
Inflexibility of businessmen	13	30.9
Custom duties and tax	1	2.3
Others	2	4.7
Total	42	100

Household

Table13: Household whose income 100\$ - 150\$

Nature of income USD \$	Items	Number	Percentage
100 - 150	Food	9	64.2
100 - 150	Service	4	28.5
100 - 150	Housing	1	7.1
Total		14	100

Table14: Effects of inflation on households income (100 - 150 USD)

Nature of income USD \$	Effects of inflation on household	Number	Percentage
100 - 150	High	7	50
100 - 150	Medium	6	42.8
100 - 150	Low	1	7.1
Total		14	100

Table15: Household whose income 150\$ - above

Nature of income USD \$	Items	Number	Percentage
150 - above	Food	5	20.8
100 - above	Service	18	75
100 - above	Housing	1	4.1
Total		24	100

Table16: Effect of inflation on households whose income
150\$ - above

Nature of income USD \$	Effects of inflation on household	Number	Percentage
100 - above	High	8	33.3
100 - above	Medium	7	29.1
100 - Low	Low	9	37.5
Total		24	100

Table17: Households whose income is less than 100\$

Nature of income USD \$	Items	Number	Percentage
Less than 100	Food	19	75
Less than 100	Service	5	25
Total		24	100

Table18: House holds whose income is less than 200\$

Nature of income USD \$	Effects of inflation of household	Number	Percentage (%)
Less than 200	Food	14	58.3
Less than 200	Medium	10	41.6
Total		24	100

Table19: Managing with the price fluctuation
(Food)

	number	Percentage
Shortage the amount of food	24	60
Lend food	4	10
Cheaper food	4	10
Extra fund for food	8	20
Total	40	100

Table20: Managing with the price fluctuation
(Health)

	Number	Percentage
Extra fund for hospitalization	25	62.5
Free hospitalization	2	5
Traditional medicine	5	12.5
Stop hospitalization	8	20
Total	40	100

Table21: Managing with the price fluctuation
(Education)

	Number	Percentage
Extra fund for education	11	27.5
Cheap education	3	7.5
Free education	7	17.5
Stop education	19	47.5
Total	40	100

Table22: Managing with the price fluctuation
(Transportation)

	Number	Percentage
Extra fund for transportation	5	12.5
On food	31	77.5
Substitute (Bicycle)	4	10
Total	40	100

Table23: Managing with the price fluctuation
(Rent)

	Number	Percentage
Extra fund for renting	3	7.5
Cheap housing	31	77.5
Posses house	6	15
Total	40	100

Table24: Source of USD\$ in the exchange market in
Mogadishu

Source of US R	Number	Percentage
Local NGOs	4	30.7
Household and individuals	4	30.7
Businessmen	2	15.3
International organizations	2	15.3
Business companies	1	7.6
Total	13	100

Table 25: Causes of inflation in Somalia specially Baraha
Market

	Number	Percentage
Un controlled money printing	20	47.6
Conflict and fighting	6	14.2
Lack of central government	8	19.0

Lack of monetary policy	8	19.0
Total	42	100

Table 26: Causes of devaluation of Somali shillings at the end of every month in the exchange market

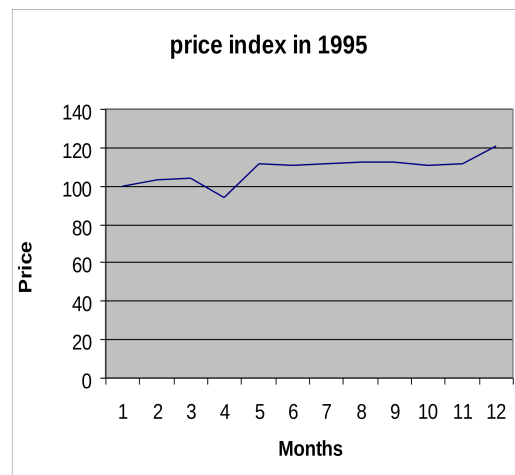
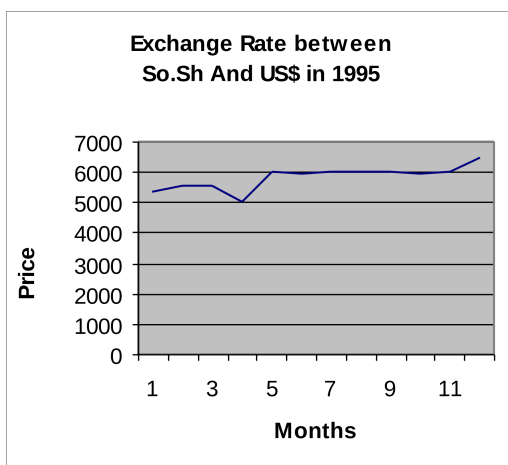
	Number	Percentage
Remittance	11	84.6
Ex-change policy	2	15.3
Total	13	100

Consumer price index and the exchange rate (1995-2005)

Table 27: Consumer Price index 1995

Months	Exchange Rate	Price Index	% Change
January	5375	100	
February	5533	103	3
March	5580	104	0.9
April	5037	94	-9.6
May	5980	111	18.1
June	5935	110	-0.9
July	5980	111	0.9
August	6030	112	0.9
September	6030	112	0
October	5927	110	1.7
November	6000	112	1.8
December	6500	121	8.1

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Table 28: Consumer Price index 1996

Months	Exchang e Rate	Price index	% chang e
January	7629	100	17.3
February	7125	93	-7
March	6713	88	-5.3
April	6907	91	3.4
May	7480	98	7.6
June	7520	99	1.0
July	7600	100	1.0
August	7616	100	0
September	7496	98	-2
October	7677	101	3.0
November	7842	103	1.9
December	8096	106	2.9

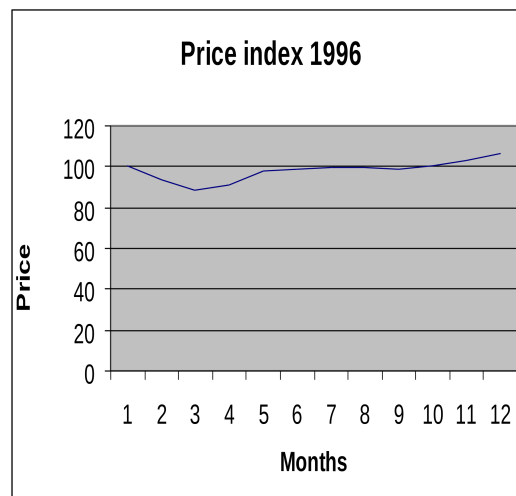
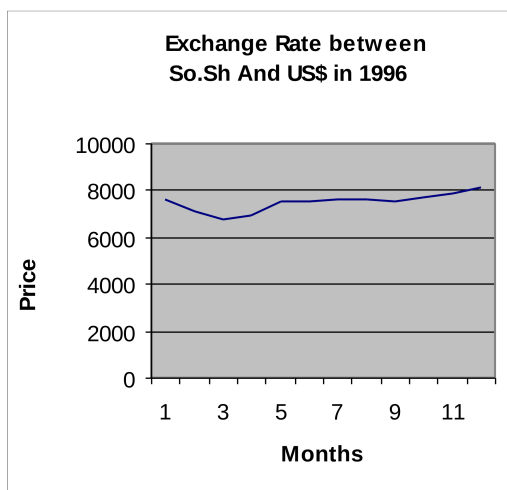
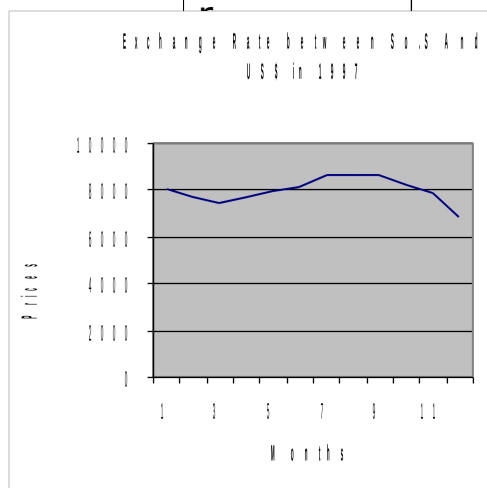


Table 29: Price index 1997

Months	Exchang e Rate	Price Index	% change
January	8010	100	-5.6
February	7725	96	-4
March	7394	92	-4.1
April	7708	96	4.3
May	7950	99	3.1
June	8154	102	3.0
July	8633	108	5.8
August	8650	108	0
Septembe	8600	107	-0.9



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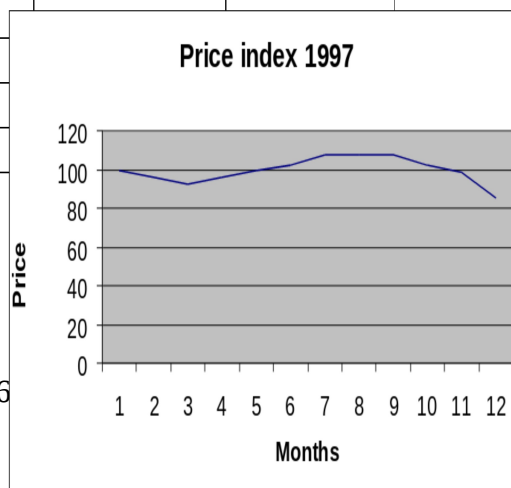


Table 30: Price index 1998

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	6525	100	4.1
February	7458	114	14
March	7517	115	0.8
April	7943	122	6.0
May	8214	126	3.2
June	8533	131	3.9
July	7950	122	-6.8
August	7920	121	-0.8
September	8050	123	1.6
October	8242	126	2.4
November	8403	129	2.3
December	8373	128	-0.7

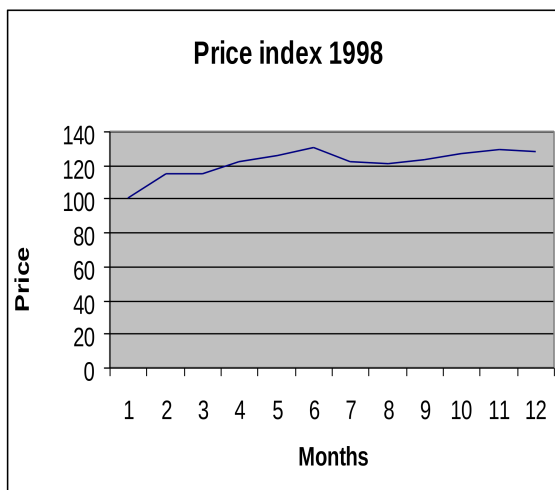
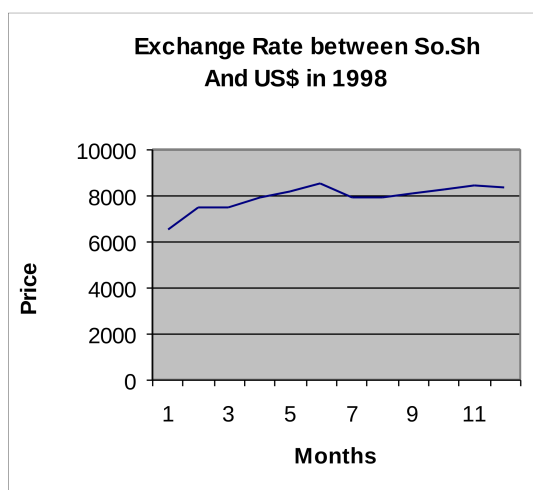


Table 31: Price index 1999

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	8373	100	-21.8
February	8417	101	1
March	8580	102	0.9
April	8900	106	3.9
May	9500	102	-3.7
June	10000	119	16.6
July	10800	129	8.4
August	10475	125	-3.1
September	10000	119	-4.8
October	10175	122	2.5
November	10600	127	4.0
December	10163	121	-4.7

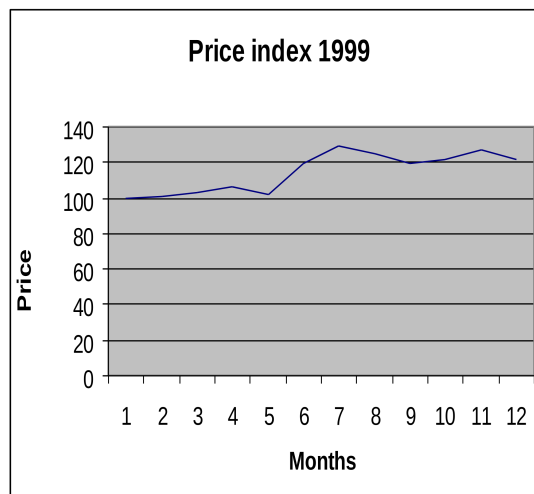
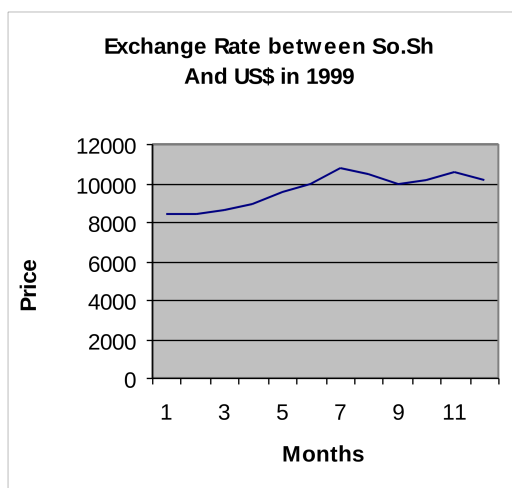


Table 32: Exchange Rate and price index in 2000

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	10143	100	17.3
February	9765	96	-4
March	10170	100	4.1
April	10275	101	1
May	10400	103	1.9
Jun	10220	101	-1.9
July	9758	96	-4.9
August	9500	94	-2.0
September	9900	98	4.2
October	11300	111	13.2
November	12425	122	9.9

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Decemb er	13000	128	4.9

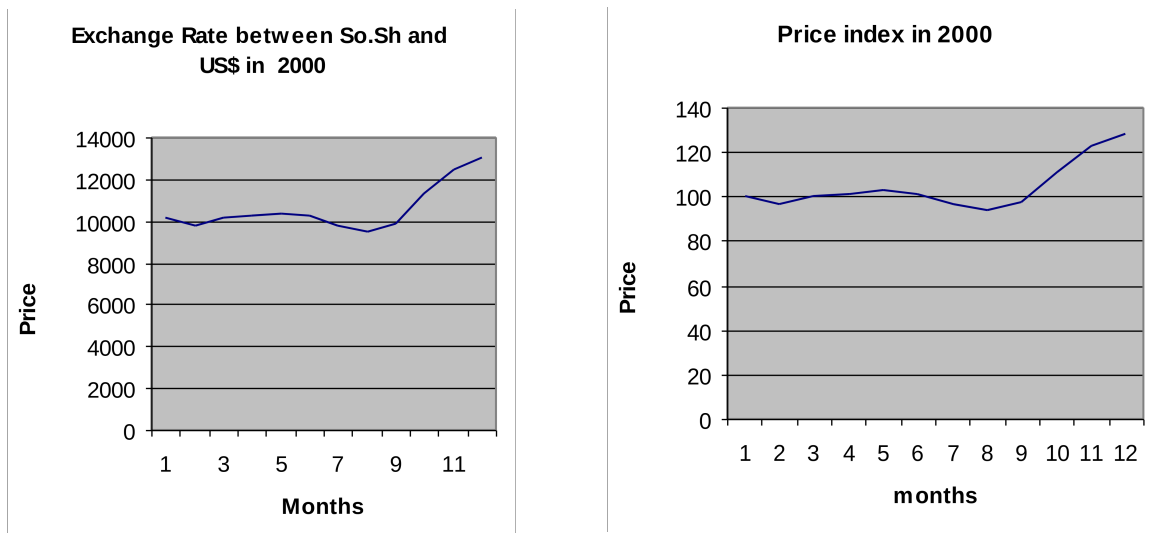


Table 33: Exchange Rate and price index in 2001

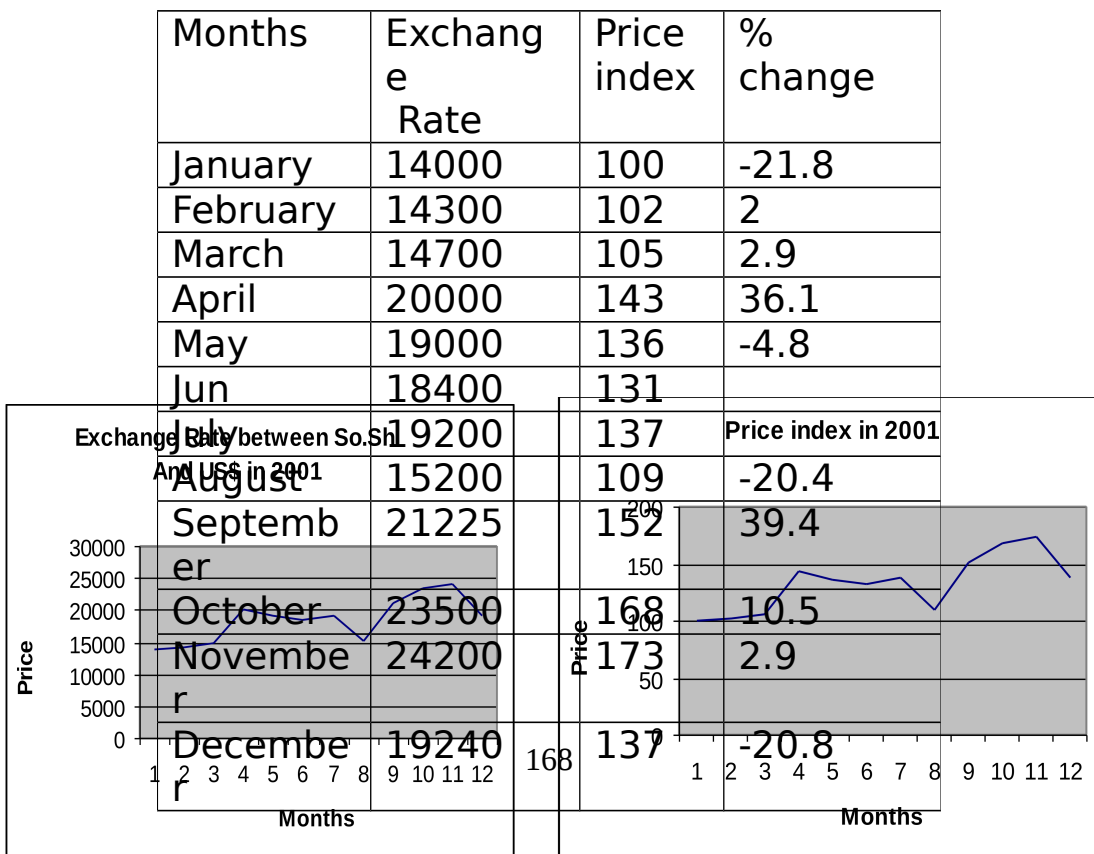


Table 34: Exchange Rate and Price index in 2002

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	18500	100	-27.0
February	21000	114	14
March	21000	114	0
April	22500	122	7.0
May	22000	119	-2.4
Jun	22200	120	-39.6
July	27200	147	22.5
August	22000	119	-19.0
September	21350	115	3.3
October	21280	115	0
November	18950	102	-11.3
December	19300	104	1.9

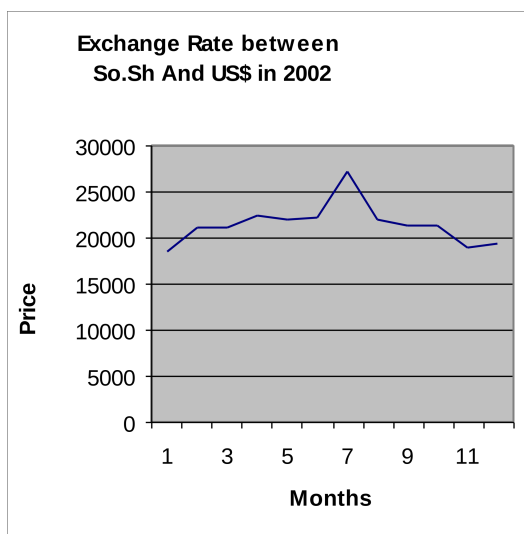


Table 35: Exchange Rate and Price index in 2003

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	19950	100	3.8
February	20300	102	2
March	20350	102	0
April	20650	104	1.9
May	19225	96	-7.6
Jun	17700	89	-7.2
July	18150	91	2.2
August	18800	94	3.2
September	19315	97	3.1
October	19480	98	1.0
November	19450	97	1.0
December	19150	96	1.0

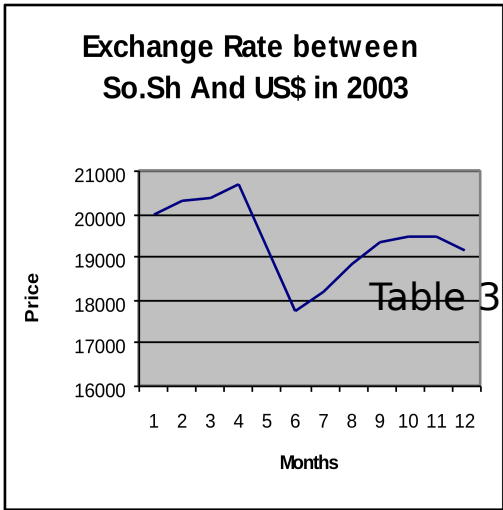


Table 36: Exchange Rate And Price index in 2004

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	9499	100	4.1
February	16875	178	78
March	16925	178	0
April	17450	184	3.3
May	17500	184	0
Jun	17500	184	0
July	16600	175	-4.8
August	14700	155	-11.4
September	13750	145	-6.4
October	14450	152	4.8
November	14850	156	2.6
December	15140	159	1.9

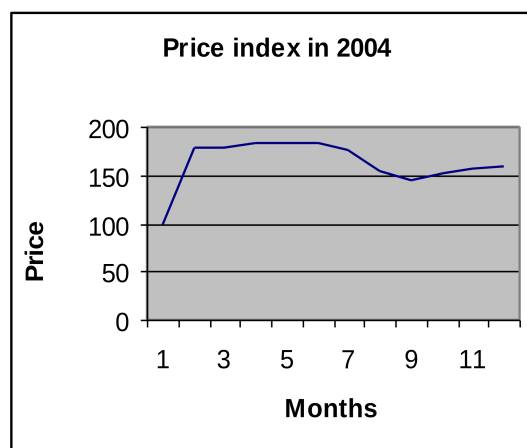
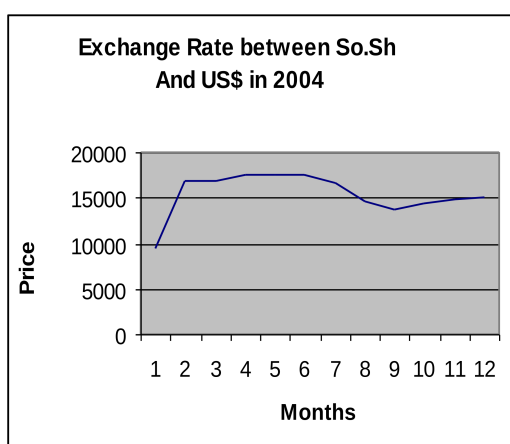


Table 37: Exchange Rate and Price index in 2005

Months	Exchange Rate	Price index	% change
January	15600	100	-37.1
February	15600	100	0
March	15400	99	-1
April	15380	99	0
May	15365	98	-1.0
Jun	15575	100	2.0
July	15650	100	0
August	15715	101	1
September	15790	101	0
October	15750	101	0
November	15650	100	-0.9
December	15425	99	-1

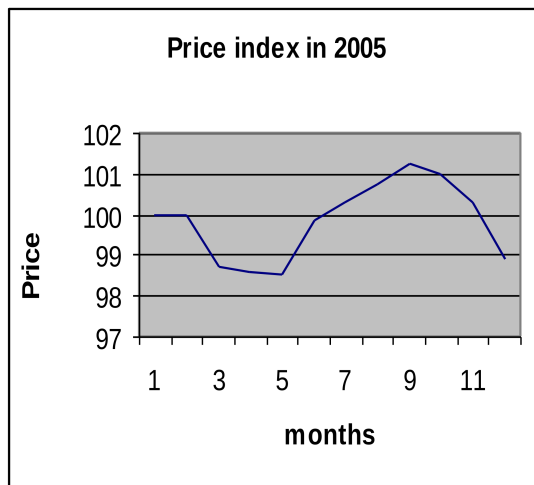
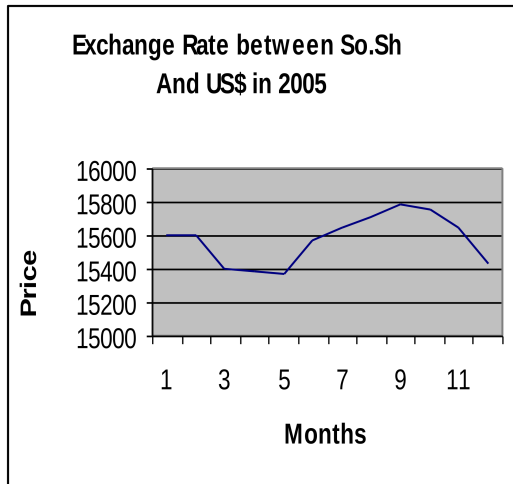
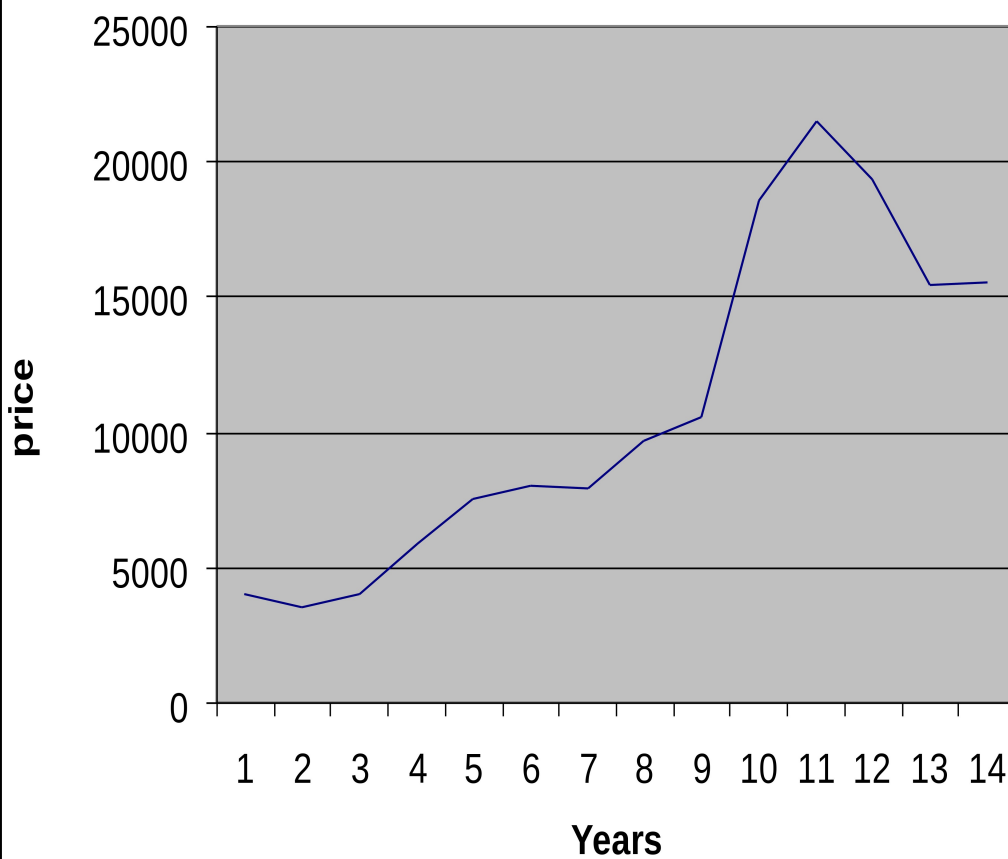


Table 38: Exchange Rate in 1992-2005

Years	Exchange Rate
1992	4000
1993	3500
1994	4000
1995	5825
1996	7475
1997	7980
1998	7925
1999	9665
2000	10571
2001	18580
2002	21440
2003	19376
2004	15436
2005	15575

Exchange Rate (1992-2005)



1998	158	1
1999	242	22
2000	264	9.0
2001	465	76.1
2002	536	15.2
2003	484	-9.7
2004	386	-20.2
2005	389	0.7

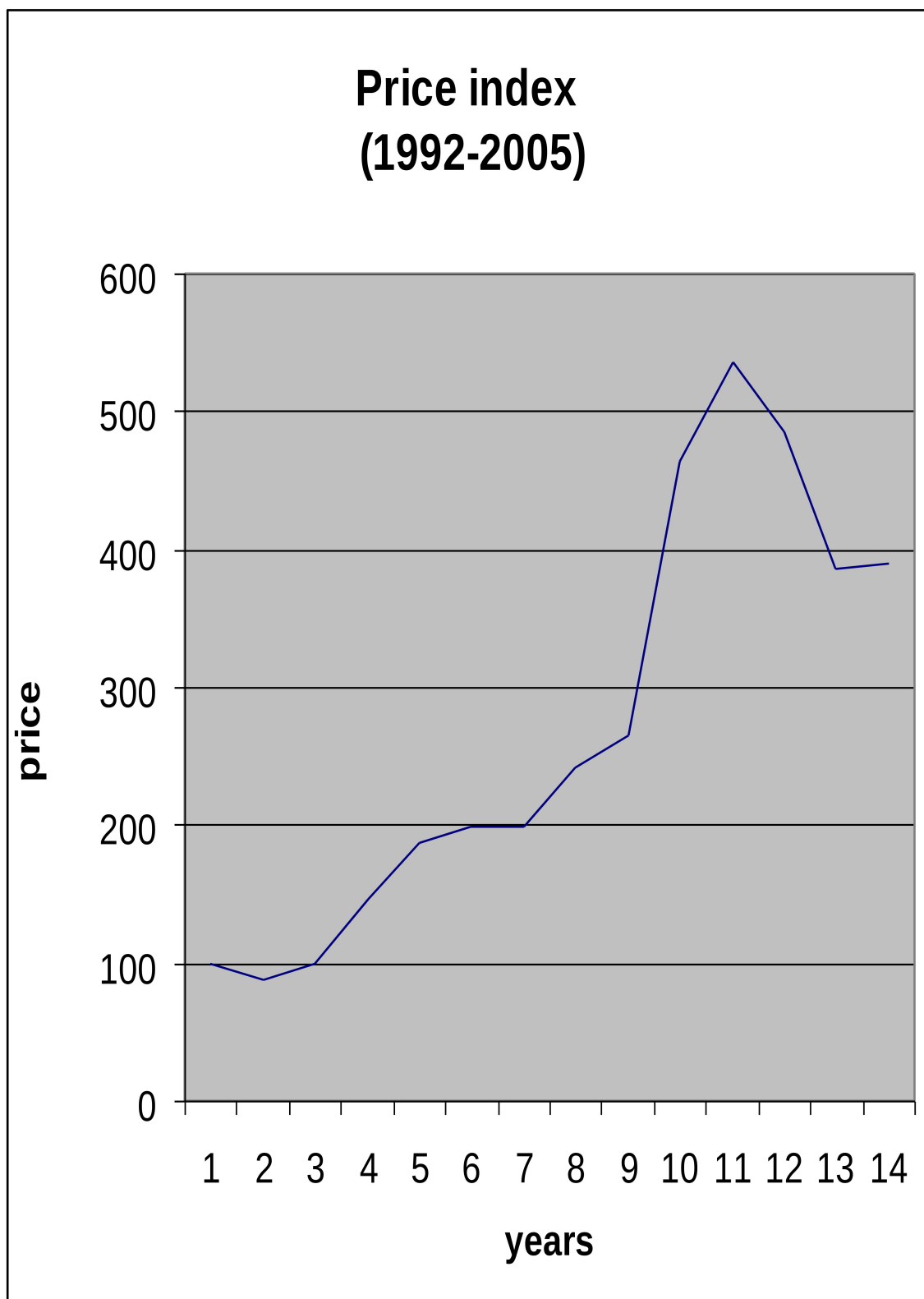


Table 39: Price index 1992/2005

Latest Denomination forms of the Somali money

Coins:



Notes:







The 1000 bill note is surviving of the Somali currency.