

TABLE OF CONTENT

Dedication.....	I
Abstract.....	II
Abstrat in Arabic	III
Acknowledgment	IV
Table of Contents	V
List of Figures	IX
List of Tables	XI
Chapter one	
1.1 Brief Description	1
1.2 Research Problem	3
1.3 Research Objects	4
1.4 Out lines of Thesis	4
Chapter two: Literature Review	
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2Wind Loading	7
2.3Earthquakes	10
2.3.1 Tectonics and Geology of Sudan	16

2.3.2 Seismic Zoning of the Sudan	17
2.4 Structural Forms	20
Chapter three: Dynamic Analysis	
3.1 Introduction	33
3.2 Dynamic Response to Wind Loading	35
3.2.1 Sensitivity of Structure to Wind Forces	36
3.2.2 Dynamic Structural Response Due to Wind Forces	38
3.2.3 Along Wind Response	39
3.2.4 Cross-Wind Response	46
3.3 Dynamic Response to Earthquake Motions.....	49
3.3.1 Response of Tall Building to Ground Acceleration	49
3.3.2 Natural Frequencies and Modes of Vibration	53
3.3.3 Response Spectrum Analysis	54
3.3.3.1 Earthquake Design Response Spectra	54
3.3.3.2 Modal analysis procedure	59
3.3.3.3 Design Response Spectrum Analysis	62
Chapter four: Analysis and Design of Dynamic Resistant Tall Buildings	
4.1 Wind Loads	66

4.2 Analysis of Earthquakes Loading	70
4.2.1 Seismic Zone Factor	71
4.2.1.1 I Factor	71
4.2.1.2 Z Factor	72
4.2.1.3 T factor	72
4.2.1.4 The System Factor R_w	74
4.2.1.5 W Factor	77
4.2.1.6 Distribution Factor	77
4.3 Additional Consideration	78
4.3.1 Overturning Moment	78
4.3.2 Story Drift Limitation	79
4.3.2.1 P-Delta	79
4.4 Finite Element Method	81
4.5 Analysis Using Computer Program	82
4.6 Worked Example	83
4.6.1 Problem Data	83
4.6.2 Solution	83
4.6.2.1 Wind Load Calculation	83
	84

4.6.2.2 Earthquake Calculation	85
4.6.2.3 Comparison Between Wind and Earthquake Which Affect the Building	91
4.6.2.3.1 Horizontal Force (as force on node)	91
4.6.2.3.2 Horizontal Force (as overturning moments)	91
4.7 Dynamic Analysis of A multy-story Building	93
4.7.1 Description Problem	93
4.7.2 Idealization of The Problem	93
4.7.3 Analysis of The Results	95
Chapter five: Conclusions and Recommendations	97
5.1 Conclusions	97
5.2 Recommendations	98

LIST OF FIGURES

2.1 Rifts in Sudan	16
2.2 Epicentral Distribution of earthquake in Sudan	16
2.3 Seismic zones of Sudan	18
2.4 Braced frame	19
2.5 Large-scale braced frame	20
2.6 Rigid frame	21
2.7 Infilled frame	23
2.8 Shear wall structure	23
2.9 Couple shear wall structure	24
2.10 Steel-braced tube	25
2.11 Concrete-braced tube	25

2.12 Outrigger-braced structure	27
2.13 (a) suspended structure, (b) sequence of construction sus. structure.....	28
2.14 Two tiered suspended structure	29
2.15 Core structure	29
2.16 Space structure	30
3.1 Along and cross wind direction	39
3.2 Schematic representation of Davenport's design procedure ...	40
3.3 Variation of roughness factor with building height	44
3.4 Variation of background turbulence factor with height and aspect ratio of the building	44
3.5 Variation of size reduction factor with frequency and aspect ratio of building	46
3.6 Variation of gust energy ratio with inverse wavelength	46
3.7 Variation of peak factor with average fluctuation rate	48
3.8 Typical earthquake accelecrogram North-South component of ground	50
Acceleration recorded at EI Centro	50
3.9 Single degree of freedom damped spring mass oscillator system	55

3.10 Response spectra for typical earthquake	55
3.11 Idealization design response spectrum	57
4.1 Plan of eight floors building	84
4.2 Horizontal forces distribution at different level on ex. Building	85
4.3 Angle shear wall	88
4.4 F_x & V_x distribution for each floor	90
4.5 Elevation of multi-story building	93
4.6 Variation of maximum drift limitation with height	
4.7 Variation of load with height (col3)	
4.8 Variation of moment ² with height (col3)	
4.9 Variation of moment ³ with height (col3)	
4.10 Variation of moment with beam (1)	
4.11 Variation of shear with length beam (1)	
4.12 Variation of torsion with length beam (1)	

LIST OF TABLES

4.1 Important factor for building in Sudan	72
4.2 Value of R_w for structural system	76
4.3 calculations of horizontal forces in three level	84
4.4 Distribution of base shear on building	87
4.5 distribution of overturning moment on shear walls	89
4.6 Horizontal force on three levels (as force on nodes)	91
4.7 Horizontal force on three levels (as overturning moments)	91
4.8 Maximum drift limitation	
4.9 Values of load applied on column (3)	

4.10	Values of moment ₂ applied on column (3)
4.11	Values of moment ₃ applied on column (3)
4.12	Values of moment ₃ applied on beam (1)
4.13	Values of shear applied on beam (1)
4.14	Values of torsion applied on beam (1)