

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

**Sudan University for Science and Technology**  
**Graduate College**

**The Causes of Economic Underdevelopment  
of the Sudanese Economy;  
A Case Study of Kassala State  
(1956-2005)**

(أسباب التخلف الإقتصادي في السودان : دراسة حالة ولاية كسلا (1956-2005))

**A Thesis Submitted in Fulfillment of the Requirements for the  
Ph. D. Degree in Economics**

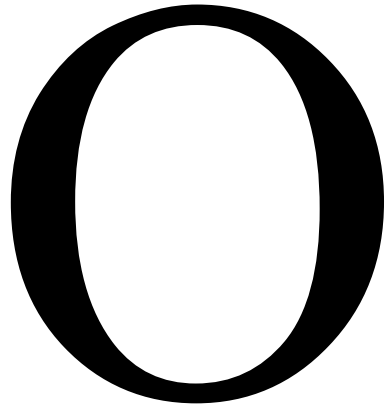
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وصحبہ

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قال تعالى:

( إن الله لا يغير ما

بقوم حتى يغيروا ما

بأنفسهم صدق الله العظيم

سورة الرعد/ الآية (11)

*(Lo. Allah changeth not the condition of a folk until they change that which is in their hearts) (11, Al Ra'ad).*

The Quran

