ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I wish to express my profound gratitude to my research project supervisor Prof. Seifeldin Hamad Abdalla, for his uncompromising sense of responsibility in advice and guidance, extremely able help in preparing constructive guidance, valuable suggestions, regular encouragement and sympathetic advices throughout the whole period of the research work.

My sincere appreciation goes to Dr. Abdalla Shigidi, my co supervisor for his everlasting encouragement, guidance, advices and support. I wish to express sincere thanks to Dr. Ahmed Khalid.

With deepest gratitude I special thanks to Hydraulic Research Station-Madani, for kind help, I am indebted to Sudan University for Science and Technology college of agricultural Staff and field workers. My sincere gratitude also goes to my colleagues and friends throughout the university. My sincere gratitude also goes to Agricultural Research Corporation Madani.

My sincere gratitude also goes to my family and relative for excellent pieces of advice and encouragement especially my mother her prays pushed me forward. I am of course, much indebted to my wife Um Abdalla (Dr. Hana Faroug), who has encourage me during the preparation of this dissertation.