

الجامعة السودانية للعلوم والتكنولوجيا

Sudan University of Sciences and Technology
College of Graduate Studies
Department of Surveying Engineering

Extracted GPS-Derived Orthometric Heights to Form a Geoid Model in Sudan

أستخلاص الارتفاعات التشاكليه العمودية
المشتقة من نظام التوقيع العالمى لتكوين أنموذج
جيويد فى السودان

A Thesis Submitted in Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

By

Masaad Khalid Ahmed

Supervisor

Dr. Khlafalla M. Badi

December 2011

Dedication

To my mother who never got tired praying for my successful.

To the soul of my father.

To my wife, brothers, sisters and daughters.