# **Dedication**

To:

My parents, brothers and sisters, I dedicate this work.

### Acknowledgements

My gratitude goes to the soul of the late doctor Mohammed Altaybe Alkabashi, my supervisor, whose guidance and directions helped me to produce this research in its present form. May Allah have mercy on his soul.

Special thanks are also due to Dr. Salaheldin Adam Eldouma who helped me a lot to finish this research by giving his guidance and beneficial advice. My gratitude also goes to all M.A. Teachers.

#### **Abstract**

This study aims at investigating secondary school pupils' and teachers' attitudes towards writing in English. The subjects of the study were 151 pupils and 30 teachers from different schools. Some of the study objectives are that this research attempts to shed lights on the importance of attitudes of EFL pupils towards writing in English. It also investigates the difficulties and problems of teaching writing in secondary schools and whether writing activities which provided in the English syllabus in secondary level are not adequate enough to develop writing. The research adopted the descriptive analytical method in order to investigate their attitudes towards writing in English, four instruments were used for data collection. A questionnaire for the teachers, another one for the pupils, textbook analysis and classroom observations. The main findings of the study show that the pupils' attitude towards writing is negatively affected by the way through which the writing materials within the SPINE series are selected, graded and designed. Based on these results, the study recommends that there is a need for further refining of the writing activities in SPINE and incorporation of authentic materials, particularly, materials for developing, selecting and grading the contents of writing materials. Also, SPINE series should be carefully designed by different specialist such as psychologists, language specialists and educationalists.

## مستخلص الدراسة

تهدف هذه الدراسة لمعرفة و جهات نظر طلاب المدارس الثانوية و المدرسين نحو الكتابة باللغة الانجليزية. استخدمت أربع أادوات لجمع البيانات المطلوبة حيث شملت الدراسة ثلاثون معلمًا لللغة الانجليزية قاموا بملئ استبانة لمعرفة وجهات نظرهم عن الكتابة باللغة الانجليزية، كما شارك مائة وواحد وخمسون طالبًا بملئ استبانة أخري لنفس الغرض و تعمل الدراسة ايضًا علي معرفة الصعوبات و المشاكل التي تواجه تدريس الكتابة في المدارس الثانوية وما إذا كانت الإنشطة التي يقدمها المنهج كافية لتطوير الكتابة باللغة الانجليزية وانبع البحث المنهج الوصفي التحليلي و أظهرت نتأئج البحث أن وجهات نظر الطلاب تتأثر سلبًا بكيفية اختيار المواد وتسلسلها في المنهج وتبعًا لتلك النتأئج قامت خاصة فيما يتعلق بتطوير و اختيار و تسلسل محتويات مادة الكتابة وضع بعض التوصيات منها الدراسه كما أوصت الدراسة الأستعانة بكل المختصين من علماء نفس و اللغويين لوضع منهج يشجع علي الكتابة باللغة الإنجليزية.

## **Table of Contents**

Item	Page.
Dedication	I
Acknowledgements.	II
Abstract	III
Abstract ( Arabic)	V
T-1-1 CC	¥7°
Table of Contents.	Vi
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
	_
1. 0 Overview	2
1.1 Statement of the Problem	4
1.2 Objectives of the study	5
1.3 Questions to Be Answered by the Study	5
1.4 Hypothesis of the Study	5
1.5 Significance of the Study	6
1.6 Methodology of the Study	6
1.7 Limits of the Study	7
CHAPTER TWO: REVIEW of LITERATURE	8
CHAPTER IWO: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	o
2.0 Introduction	9
2.1 The Nature of Writing	9
2.2 Writing	9
2.3 Features of Writing	11
2.4 Writing as a Process and as a Product	12
2.5 Types of Writing	17
2.6 The Importance of Writing	18
2.7 Qualities of Good Writing 2.8 Difficulty of Writing	19
<ul><li>2.8 Difficulty of Writing</li><li>2.9 Reasons for Teaching Writing</li></ul>	19 21
2.10 The Needs of the Learners	
	22
2.11 Approaches to Teaching Writing	24
2.12 Teaching of Writing in SPINE	26

2.13 Previous Studies	26
CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY	29
2.1 Tukus kasakis u	20
3.1 Introduction	30
3.2 Sample of The Study	30
3.3 Tools of the study and Procedures	30
3.3.1 Teachers' Questionnaire	31
3.3.2 Pupils' questionnaire	31
3.4 The Pilot Study	31
CHAPTER FOUR: DATA ANALYSIS, REASULTS AND	33
DISSCUSION	
4.1 Introduction	34
4.2 Pupil's Responses to the Questionnaire	34
4.3 Analysis of the Teacher's Questionnaire	43
4.4 Text book Analysis	45
4.5 Classroom Observations	48
4.6 Summary	49
	51
CHAPTER FIVE: SUMMARY AND CONCLOUSION	31
CHAILER TVE : SCHIMART AND CONCEDUSION	
5.1 Introduction	52
5.2 Summary of Findings	52
5.3 Conclusion	53
5.4 Recommendations	54
5. 5 Suggestions for Further Studies	55
REFERANCES	56
APPENDICES	58