الآبة

قال تعالى :-

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم إِنَّ الَّـذِينَ آمَنُـواْ وَعَمِلُـواْ الصَّـالِحَاتِ يَهْدِيهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ بِإِيمَانِهِمْ تَجْرِي مِن تَحْتِهِـمُ

الأَّنْهَارُ فِي جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿9}دَعْوَاهُمْ

فِيهَا سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَتَحِيَّتُهُمْ فِيهَا سَلاَمُ وَآخِــرُ دَعْــوَاهُمْ أَنِ الْحَمْــدُ لِلَّــهِ رَبِّ

الْعَالَمِينَ {10}.

صدق الله العظيم سورة يونس

Dedication

Dedicated to

My father

My mother

My

brothers

My sister

My family, friends, teachers To whom I always respect &love

Acknowledgement

IN THE NAME OF ALLA, MOST GRACIOUS, MOST MERCIFUL

I would like to express my gratitude to all the people who have contributed to the work. First of all, I would like to thank my supervisor Prof. Saad daoud for all the assistance and most of all, for the inspiring subject of the thesis.

Special thanks to my parents, my family for their unlimited patience without limitations.

ABSTRACT

Modbus protocol is the most popular industrial protocol being used today, for good reasons. It is simple, inexpensive, universal and easy to use. Even though MODBUS has been around since the past century (nearly 30 years) almost all major industrial instrumentation and automation equipment vendors continue to support it in new products.

In this thesis, the Design and analysis of a Modbus controller on a base of Microcontroller has been discussed, including the design of the Master by mean of software on PC, and the Slave by means of hardware which includes ATmega 16 as the main part.

The main objective of this thesis is to illustrate the basic structure of Modbus controllers and how they will communicate through Modbus Protocol. The system is designed to facilitate data transmission between devices to enable different control procedures and data exchange.

مستخلص

Table of Contents

00000	ı
Dedication	II
Acknowledgement	III
Abstract	IV
	V
Table of Contents	VI
List of Figures	VII
List of Tables	IX
Chapter One: Introdu	ction
1.1 General	1
1.2 Methodology	2
1.3 Problem Statement	2
1.4 Objectives	2
1.5 Thesis Layout	2

Chapter Two: Theoretical Background And Literature	Revie
2.1 Introduction to ModBus	4
2.1.1 Transactions on Modbus Networks	5
2.1.2 The Two Serial Transmission Modes	7
2.1.3 Modbus Message Framing	9
2.1.4 Characters Serial Transmission	14
2.1.5 Error Checking Methods	15
2.1.6 Data Encoding and Scaling	17
2.1.7 Modbus Function Formats	19
2.1.8 Function Codes Supported by Modicon Controllers	22
2.2 ATmega 16 Microcontroller	25
2.2.1 Architectural Overview	25
2.2.2 Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU)	27
2.2.3 General Purpose Register File	27
2.2.4 I/O Ports	28
2.2.5 USART	30
2.2.6 Analog to Digital Convertor	37
2.3 LM35 Temperature Sensor	41
2.3.1 LM35 Features	42
2.4 MAX232	43
Chapter Three: Implementation Of Modbus Contro	llers
3.1 Introduction	44
3.2 Hardware Components	44
3.2.1 RS232	46
3.2.2 RS-422	47
3.3 Software tool aspects	48

3.4 Modbus Master Design	48
3.5 Modbus Slave Design	51
3.5.1 Code Script for MODBUS Slave	51
Chapter Four: Conclusion and Recommendation	S
4.1 Conclusion	60
4.2 Recommendations	60
References	61

List of Figures

Figure(2.1): Figure(2-1): Overview of Modbus Protocol Application	5
Figure(2.2) : Master–Slave Query–Response Cycle	6
Figure (2-3) : Bit Order (ASCII)	15
Figure (2-4): Bit Order (RTU)	15
Figure (2-5): Addressing Modbus registers	18
Figure (2-6): Block Diagram of the AVR MCU Architecture	26
Figure (2-7): AVR CPU General Purpose Working Registers	28
Figure (2-8) : I/O Pin Equivalent Schematic	29

Figure (2-9) : USART Block Diagram	31
Figure (2-10): Frame Formats	33
Figure (2-11):Analog to Digital Converter Block Schematic	38
Figure (2-12) : ADC Prescaler	39
Figure (2-13): LM35 Pin out	42
Figure (3-1): Circuit layout	45
Figure (3-2): PC, Circuit and Communication Elements connected together.	46
Figure (3-3): Typical RS232 wiring.	46
Figure (3-4): Typical RS-422 Wiring.	47
Figure (3-5): Block diagram of Modbus Master Application.	49
Figure (3-6): User Interface of Modbus Master application.	50

List of Tables

Table (2-1): Message Encoding.	9
Table (2-2) : ASCII Message Frame	10
Table (2-3) : RTU Message Frame	11
Table (2-4): Master Query with ASCII/RTU Framing	21
Table (2-5): Slave Response with ASCII/RTU Framing	22
Table (2-6): Function Codes Supported By Modicon Controllers	23

Table (2-7): the query to read the status of coils 00001 to 00009	24
Table (2-8): A response to the query	25
Table (2-9): Equations for Calculating Baud Rate Register Setting	32
Table (2-10) : ADC Conversion Time	40