بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

:قال ۱۱۱۱۱ ۱۱۱۱۱ی

صدق الله

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العظيم

Dedication

To my father,

Soul of my mother,

My sisters and brothers,

And my brother in law Salih

Acknowledgement

I am gratefully acknowledged to all those who assisted me to achieve my research successfully.

I wish to express particular thanks to Dr. Mubark Dirar Abdalla my supervisor, for his generous help to me in this project, for his valuable suggestions and for his continuous contact, my thanks extend to Dr. Abbaker Ali Abdalla for his suggestions and encouragement.

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ملخص البحث

في هذا البحث درس تأثير إنحناء الليف علي إست قطاب شعاع الليزر الصادر من ليف بصري.

و جد أن الإنحاناء لا يؤثر علي الإست قطاب المستوي لل شعاع لأن علا قة تغير شدة الإست ضاءة مع زاوية الإست قطاب المحسوبة تجريبياً تتفق مع العلاقة النظرية لا قانون الإست قطاب المعروفة بقانون مالوس. كما وجد أن إنحاء الليف البصري يؤثر علي الشدة الخارجة والمفقد في الليف حيث بينت التجارب أن الشدة الخارجة تزيد أسياً بزيادة نصف قطر الإنحناء بينما يزيد الفقد في الشدة أسياً بنقصان نصف قطر الإنحناء مما يتفق مع العلاقات النظرية.

Abstract

In this research the effect of the bending fiber on the laser polarization is studied. It is found that the bending does not affect the plane polarization state of the laser as far as the change of output intensity with the polarization angle and obeys Malus relation determined as experimentally.

It is found also that the bending of the fiber affect the output intensity and intensity losses, where the experimental results obtained, showed that the output intensity increases exponentially with the fiber radius of curvature, while intensity losses increases exponentially upon decreasing the fiber radius of curvature, which completely agree with theoretical relations.