
A thesis submitted to the College of Graduate Studies, Sudan University of Science and Technology on candidature for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

BY

MARWAN ABDALLA DIAB HAMADNEH
B.Sc. (Chemistry), M.Sc. (Physical Chemistry)

Supervised by:
Dr. Mohammed Adam Abbo Hussein
Associate Professor, Sudan University of Science and Technology
Dr. Elfatih Ahmed Hassan
Assistant Professor, Sudan University of Science and Technology

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