DEDICATION

....... To my mother and Father
.......To my Husband
........To my Kids
...........To my brothers
.......To all my friends
To Sudanese infected malaria patients

Acknowledgments
All praise and thanks to Allah the Almighty, who blessed me with courage for preparation and completion of this study. Completing a PhD is truly a marathon event, and I would not have been able to complete this journey without the aid and support of countless people over the past four years. I must first express my gratitude towards my supervisor, Dr. Mubarak Dirar AbdAlla. His leadership, support, attention to detailed and hard work is highly appreciated. Dr. Mubarak Dirar AbdAlla was so kind as to read the whole manuscript thoroughly and contributed also to the scientific discussion and without his critical advice and support the completion of this dissertation would not have been possible.

I am greatly indebted to Prof. Mohamed Osman Sid Ahmad for his helpful advice throughout the process of writing and highly appreciated professional enhancement of this manuscript.

I would like to thank Dr Fathelrahman M. Hassan for giving me the opportunity to work with his group at Department of Hematology, College of Medical laboratory Science, Sudan University of Science and Technology. His group contributed essentially to the final outcome of my practical studies, his insights and comments were invaluable over the time. I would like also to thank the group at the chemical instrumentation laboratory, college of science especially Albashir Abdelgaum since this research project benefited a lot from their critical discussions. I am, particularly, grateful to the Austaz AbdElrahmn (Amou) at Veterinary Research Center, Soba and Austaz AbdElsakhi Suliman at the, College of Science, ELnneelain University for their support in the collection and laboratory analysis of samples.

Last, but not least I would like to thank my mother and friends who have never lost faith in this long-term research project.