Chapter One

1. Introduction

1.2 Rational

1.3 Objectives

Chapter Two

2. Review of Literature

2.1. Types of Leukemia

2.1.1. Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL)

2.1.2. Acute myeloid leukemia (AML)

2.1.3. Chronic lymphoblastic leukemia (CLL)

2.1.4. Chronic myeloid leukemia (CML)

2.2. Risk factors of childhood leukemia

2.2.1 Genetic risk factor

2.2.1.1 Genetic Abnormalities Common to a Wide Range of Leukemias
2.2.3. Ionizing radiation

2.2.4. Electric and magnetic fields (EMF)

2.2.5. Chemical exposure

2.2.5.1. Air pollution

2.2.5.2 Parental smoking

2.2.5.3 Pesticides

2.2.5.4. Prescription drugs (pre-natal exposure)

2.2.5.5. Parental alcohol consumption

2.2.5.6. DNA topoisomerase inhibitors

2.2.6. Diet:

2.2.7. Infectious exposure

2.2.8. Other factors associated with childhood leukemia

2.2.8.1 Maternal age >35 years

2.2.8.2 Miscarriage history

2.2.8.3. Socioeconomic status

2.3. Viruses and cancers

2.4. Epstein - Barr virus

2.4.1 Molecular biology of Epstein - Barr virus

2.4.2 Strains of Epstein - Barr virus

2.4.3. EBV Latent Proteins

2.4.3.1 EBNA1

2.4.3.2 EBNA2

2.4.3.3. EBNA3A, EBNA3B, EBNA3C
2.4.3.4. EBNA-LP

2.4.4. Latent Membrane Proteins (LMPs)
  2.4.4.1 LMP1
  2.4.4.2. LMP2

2.4.5. EBERs

2.4.6. The natural history of EBV infection

2.4.7. Pathogenesis of EBV

2.4.8. Immunity of EBV

2.4.9. Oncogenic features of EBV

2.4.10. EBV and Cancers

2.5. Diagnosis of leukemia in childhood

  2.5.1. Blood cell counts and blood cell examination
  2.5.2. Bone marrow aspiration and biopsy
  2.5.3. Other blood tests
  2.5.4. Lymph node biopsy
  2.5.5. Lumbar puncture (spinal tap)
  2.5.6. Cytochemistry
  2.5.7. Flow cytometry
  2.5.8. Immunocytochemistry
  2.5.9. Immunophenotyping
  2.5.10. Cytogenetics
  2.5.11. Molecular genetic studies
  2.5.12. Imaging Studies
2.5.12.1. X-rays
2.5.12.2. Ultrasound
2.5.12.3. Computed Tomography (CT scan)
2.5.12.4. Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)

Chapter Three

3. Materials and Methods

3.1. Study design
3.2. Study Area
3.3. Study Population
3.4. Sample size
3.5. Sample collection
3.6. DNA Extraction From blood
3.7. EBV Primer
3.8. Molecular Identification (PCR)
3.9. Gel electrophoresis
3.10. Statistical analysis
3.11. Chi Square Test

Chapter Four

4. Results

Chapter Five

5. Discussion
Chapter Six

6. Conclusion and recommendations  

Chapter Seven

7. References
## List of Tables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Distribution of the study subjects by age.</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Distribution of cases and controls by age.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Showing the relationship between the EBV and gender.</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Showing the relation between types of leukemia and the presence of EBV.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Showing the relationship between the residents and presence of EBV.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Showing the presence of EBV by age group</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Showing the relationship between the residents and presence of EBV.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Showing the relation between the type of leukemia and the resident.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## List of Figures
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Linear map of the EB virus genome.</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Showing the relationship between the EBV and gender.</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Showing the relation between types of leukemia and the presence of EBV</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Showing the relationship between the residents and presence of EBV</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Showing the presence of EBV by age group.</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Amplification of Epstein - Barr virus by EBV latent membrane protein-1</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>