

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page No
الآية	i
DEDICATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
مستخلص	v
LIST OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURE	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	1
1.3 goal of the project	1
1.4 Methodology	2
1.5 Project Outline	2

CHAPTER TWO

DISTRIBUTION NETWORKS

2.1 Introduction	3
2-2Electrical power distribution network	3
2-2-1Benefits of distribution networks	3
2-2-2Primary distribution	3
2-2-3Secondary distribution	4
2-2-4 types of distribution network	4

2-3 Electrical distribution board	8
2-3-1 Classification of Distribution Board	8
2-3-2 General notes on electrical boards	10
2-5 Control Equipment	15
2-5-1 contactors	15
2-5-2 Capacitors	15
2-5-3 Circuit breakers	16
2-6 Low Voltage circuit breakers	17
2-6-1 MCB	17
2-6-2 MCCB	19
2-6-3 GFCB	20
2-6-4 Ratings for circuit breakers	20
2-7 Fuses	22
2-7-1 Fuse components	22
2-7-2 Regulations	23
2-7-3 Fuse classifications	24
2-8 Cables	27
2-8-1 Cable components	28
2-8-1 The most important thermoplastics	30
2-8-3 Cable Types	32

CHAPTER THREE

METHODOLOGY

3.1. Introduction	37
3-2 study area	37
3-3 Load calculations for the study area	38
3-3-1 Demand Factor (KD)	38
3-4 Transformer	39
3-4-1 Transformer earthing	39
3-5 Cable	39

3-6Grounding System	41
3-6-1Grounding rod	41
3-6-2Grounding cable	41

CHAPTER FOUR

RESULT

4-1Study area	45
4-2 load calculations	46
4-3Chose Transformers	47
4-4 Circuit breakers	47
4-5Cables	48

CHAPTER FIVE

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE RECOMMENDATION

5.1 Conclusion	50
5.2 Recommendations	50
References	51

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
(2.1)	Radial system	5
(2.2)	Improved Radial subtransmission system	6
(2.3)	Loop subtransmission system	7
(2.4)	Network subtransmission system	8
(2.5)	Single-phase distribution transformer. (Photo courtesy of ABB, Inc. With permission.)	14
(2.6)	show some types of IMCB	18
(2.7)	show some types of MCCB	19

(2.8)	show GFCB.	20
(2.9)	showing the fuse being rewired	24
(2.10)	showing cartridge.	25
(2.11)	showing Ejection Fuses	26
(2.12)	showing evacuate fuses.	26
(2.13)	showing Cartridge fuses with release device	27
(2.14)	showing cable	28
(2.15)	showing aluminum cable	28
(2.16)	showing copper cable	29
(3.1)	Showing study area	38
(4.1)	showing study area by AUTO CAD.	46
(4.2)	Showing simulation for study by ETAP program.	49

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page No.
1	Shows demand transactions for load	51
2	Shows diversity factor	53
3	Shows the copper cable	54
4	Shows aluminum cable	55
5	.shows the load of house	55