

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work with love to my small family and friends

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ABSTRACT

The objective of this research was to examine to what extent women contributes to crop production in area of study (Eastern Mundri)

The social survey was used as research method.

Five villages were selected out of eight villages of the area; fifty farmers were selected randomly, ten from each village, five male farmers and five female farmers as the research sample.

A questionnaire was prepared; direct individual interview was conducted to collect the data from respondents by researcher.

The collected data was organized and analyzed by using statistical packages of social sciences (SPSS) to calculate frequencies and percentages.

The research found that:

1. 48 % of male farmers their ages between (36 – 46) years, while 32 % of female farmers their ages between (36 – 46).
2. 68 % of male farmers their educational level were secondary schools. While 44 % of female farmers were illiterate.
3. Cutting of trees from farm is responsibility of men.
4. Cleaning of the farm from trees was done by women farmers or wives of farmers.
5. 96 % of female farmers stated that harvest work was done by women.

6. 76 % of male farmers and 96 % of female farmers stated that process of crops after harvesting was done by women.
7. 88 % of male farmers and 92 % of female farmers stated that thrashing of grains was women responsibility.
8. All male and female farmers stated that weeding practices is entirely a women's job.
9. 80 % of male farmers and female farmers said that planting (sowing) was done men
10. The research indicated that all the tools used in crop production in the area were tradition.
11. The research indicated that no extension services in the area.

Based on the findings the research recommends the following:

1. Support of male and female farmers with tools, seeds and other inputs to enable them to improve their ability for crop production.
2. Establishment of training centers and adult education classes.
3. Provision of extension services in the area.

يهدف هذا البحث الى إختبار مدى مساهمة المرأة فى إنتاج المحاصيل بالمنطقة. تم استخدام منهج المسح الاجتماعى كمنهج لهذا البحث. أختيرت خمس قرى من قرى المنطقة البالغ عددها ثمانى قرى عشوائيا

تم إختيار خمسين مزارعا عشرة من كل قرية خمسة مزارعين وخمس مزارعات عشوائيا كعينة للدراسة.

استخدم الاستبيان لجمع المعلومات من المبحوثين عن طريق المقابلة الشخصية بواسطة الباحث. تم تنظيم البيانات وتحليلها بواسطة الحاسب الآلى برنامج الحزم الاحصائية للعلوم الاجتماعية ((SPSS لحساب التوزيع التكرارى والنسب المئوية للمبحوثين.

وكانت أهم النتائج التى توصل إليها البحث:

1. أوضحت الدراسة أن نسبة 48 % من المزارعين اعمارهم بين (36 – 46) سنة ونسبة 32 % من المزارعات أعمارهن أيضا بين (36 – 46).
2. كما أوضحت الدراسة أن نسبة 68 % من المزارعين تعليمهم ثانوى بينما 44 % من المزارعات أميات.
3. إن نظافة الأرض الزراعية من الأشجار و الحشائش مسؤولية المرأة.
4. مسؤولية قطع الأشجار من الأراضى الزراعية هى مسؤولية الرجل.

5. إن نسبة 96 % من المزارعات وكل المزارعين أقرّوا بمسؤولية الحصاد من أعمال المرأة (مزارعة أو زوجة مزارع).
6. نسبة 76 % من المزارعين و 96 % من المزارعات أوضحوا أنّ عمليات ما بعد الحصاد هي مسؤولية المرأة.
7. نسبة 88 % من المزارعين و 92 % من المزارعات أوضحوا أنّ عملية نثر البذور من أعمال المرأة.
8. كل المزارعات و المزارعين و أوضحوا أنّ عملية نظافة الحشائش من المحصول هي مسؤولية المرأة.
9. إن نسبة 80 % من المزارعات و المزارعين أوضحوا أنّ عملية زراعة المحصول هي مسؤولية الرجل (مزارع او زوج مزارعة).
10. أوضحت البحث أنّ كل الآلات المستخدمة فى الزراعة آلات تقليدية.
11. أوضح البحث أنّه لا توجد خدمات إرشادية بالمنطقة. وبناءا عليه يوصى البحث بالآتى:
 1. دعم المزارعين و المزارعات بالآت و مدخلات الإنتاج.
 2. إقامة مراكز تدريب وفصول محو أمية لمزارعين والمزارعات.
 3. توفير خدمات إرشادية بالمنطقة.

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