

الاستهلال

قال تعالى:

(لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَعَلَيْهَا مَا اكْتَسَبَتْ رَبَّنَا لَا تُؤَاخِذْنَا إِنْ نَسِينَا أَوْ أَخْطَأْنَا رَبَّنَا وَلَا تَحْمِلْ عَلَيْنَا إَصْرًا كَمَا حَمَلْتَهُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا رَبَّنَا وَلَا تُحَمِّلْنَا مَا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ وَاعْفُ عَنَّا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا أَنْتَ مَوْلَانَا فَانصُرْنَا عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ (286))

سورة البقرة الآية 6 ٢٨

Dedication

The soul of my father, my beloved mother, my brothers, sisters, teachers
and to all my relatives with respect

Acknowledgements

I would like to gratitude to supervisor Dr. Abdarahman Abulgasim Registrar of the College of Languages for the guidance, encouragement and advice given me through supervising this study.

I would like to my deepest gratitude to my mother for her endurance and suffering till reach me this stage who devoted herself to love us as one family.

Gratitude extended to my father for his continuous encouragement gratitude extended to my dearest brothers and sisters. Gratitude due to my friends, our teachers for teaching us from the first level until now

Abstract

This study aimed to investigate the differences between women's and men's speech in Sudan specifically in Khartoum state at three localities Khartoum Omdurman and Bahari. The researcher limited (30) citizen from different localities ,from women and men as samples and the researcher used the questionnaire for data collection ,there are some results the researcher has reached into :women talk more than men, men speech is more sensitive and correct and high prestige than men, men speech is using swear and taboo expressions and speak traditionally, as they focus their speech on politics, economics and business. The researcher recommends the students of linguistics in Sudan to cover the area of sociolinguistics, because there is complete absence of writing in this filed. The majority of writing in this field from western societies

المستخلص

هدفت هذه الدراسة إلى تقصي الاختلاف بين الرجال والنساء في الكلام في السودان تحديداً في ولاية الخرطوم ، في ثلاث محليات ،الخرطوم وأمدرمان وبحري وحدد الباحث (٣٠) مواطناً من المحليات المختلفة من الرجال والنساء كعينات واستخدم الباحث الاستبانة لجمع البيانات وتوصل الباحث إلى النتائج التالية:- النساء يتكلمن أكثر من الرجال - حديث الرجال تقريرى وهادف بينما حديث النساء أكثر حساسية وصحة وأعلى مكانة من الرجال - الرجال يستخدمون القسم وعبارات الملا مساس وحديثهم تقليدي إذ أنهم يتحدثون عن السياسة والاقتصاد والعمل . -أوصى الباحث دارسى علم اللغويات في السودان بتغطية مجال علم الاجتماع اللغوي ،لأن هنالك غياب تام للكتابة في هذا المجال ،ومعظم الكتابات في هذا المجال من المجتمعات الغربية.

Table of Contents

1	الاستهلال	I
2	Dedication	Ii
3	Acknowledgments	Iii
4	Abstract	III
5	المستخلص	IV
	Chapter One: introduction	
1-0	Interview	1
1-1	Statement of the problems	1
1-2	Objectives of the study	2
1-3	Hypotheses of the study	2
1-4	Methodology	2
1-5	Research questions	3
1-6	Significance of the study	3
1-7	Limits of the Study	3
1-8	Research Outline	4
	Chapter Two: Literature Review and Pervious Study	
٢-٠	Introduction	5
٢-١	Language and gender .brief history	5
2-1-1	The women and members of cultural communities	7

۲-۲	Women and standard speech	8
2-2-1	Stereotypes of male speech	8
۲-۲-۲	Stereotypes of female speech	8
2-3	Women polite and stereotypes	9
2-4	Women's language and confidence	9
2-5	Language and gender	10
2-6	Conversational Dominance	10
2-6-1	Overlaps	10
2-7	Verbosity	11
2-8	Assertive and Tentative Speech Styles	12
2-9	Male and Female Spoken Language Difference	13
2-10	Gender and Speech Patterns	15
2-11	What is the language barrier	17
2-12	Do men and women speak the same language?	20
2-13	Do women and men really speak so differently?	20
2-14	Do women really talk more than men?	20
2-15	Conversational style differences	22
	Chapter Three : Methodology of the study	
3-0	Introduction	24
3-1	tools of the study	24

3-1-1	the questionnaire	24
3-1-2	the reliability of citizens' questionnaire	24
3-1-3	the population of the citizens' questionnaire	25
3-1-4	the sample of the citizens' questionnaire	25
3-1-5	the application of the questionnaire	25
3-1-6	Summary	25
	Chapter Four: Data analysis Results and Discussion	
4-0	Introduction	26
4-1	Data analysis	26
4-2	Analysis and description of questionnaire	26
4-3	Comments of Analysis	34
	Chapter five: Findings ,Recommendations and Suggestions Further Studies	
5-0	Introduction	36
5-1	summary of the research	36
5-2	Findings of The Study	36
5-3	Recommendations	37
5-4	Suggestions for Further studies	38
	References	39
	Appendix	43