

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قال تعالى:

﴿ الْمَالُ وَالْبُنُونََ زِينَةَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَالْبَاقِيَاتُ

الصَّالِحَاتُ خَيْرٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ ثَوَابًا وَخَيْرٌ أَمْلاً ﴾

صدق الله العظيم

سورة الكهف الآية (٤٦)

## *Dedication*

*To...*

*These who loved me before I do to them, gave me without asking. And burned their selves to light me the way...so they teach me that life is tender...And love is the fountain of life..*

*To These who gave me the meaning of live... And suffered a hardship for me.*

*My beloved mother...God give you health and wellness*

*To..*

*Source who gave without giving anything in return..The symbol of sacrifice and redemption...*

*My father...God give you satisfaction in the live*

*To..Source that give me hope in despairs moment,  
My husband, daughter, brothers and sisters...*

*I have to say*

*My tragedies are feeling powerless to express facts in a way that make me satisfied.. and about all of you beloved, its my weakness was more than possibility..*

*So I will keep silent*

## *Acknowledgement*

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## **Abstract**

The present study was undertaken to comparative the nutritive value of human and Nubian goat colostrums during the first three days after parturition and to verify the effects of colostrum days and parity order on colostrums composition, The study was conducted at two different sites, the hospital of ELshkfadol in Omdurman and Sudan university dairy farm. six lactating goats three on second parity and three on third parity were selected .six mother three mothers on second parity and three mothers on their third parity a total of 36 colostrums samples were collected to represent the different parities, the three colostrums days. The result revealed significance differences in chemical composition between the two species. Goat colostrums recorded higher percentage in fat, CP, Ash, TS and T.N.F. Lactose and moisture were significance higher in human colostrums. No significance in ash constituent, acidity and PH (Physical composition).In both species the first colostrums day samples significant secured the highest in fat, cp, ash, .N.F, and in TS. While the lactose, moisture component showed a vise verse trend. The parity order exerted different effect on colostrums quality of the two Spp. In both Spp. colostrums showed non significance in acidity (physical composition).

## دراسة مقارنة بين سرسوب أم الإنسان والماعز النوبي في القيمة الغذائية خلال الثلاثة أيام الأولى بعد الولادة

### المستخلص:

اجريت هذه الدراسة لتقييم مكونات السرسوب الكيميائية والفيزيائية في الانسان والماعز النوبي مع دراسة اثر فترة السرسوب وعدد الولادات. اجريت الدراسة في موقعين هما مستشفى الشيخ على فضل في امدرمان ومزرعة جامعة السودان بقسم الانتاج الحيواني بشمبات تم اختيار ستة امهات ثلاثة منهم في الولدة الثانية والثلاثة الاخرى في الولدة الثالثة وايضا تم اختيار ستة ماعز في ترتيب الولادة الثانية والثالثة. جمعت ٣٦ عينة من السرسوب وتم تحليلها تمثل الولادات المختلفة، وفترة السرسوب في الثلاثة ايام الاولى بعد الولادة اوضحت النتائج فروقات معنوية في المكونات الكيميائية ولا يوجد فروقات معنوية في الحموضة وال PH في الفصيلتين تميز سرسوبالانسان باحتوائه على نسب اعلى معنويا في الرطوبة و سكر اللاكتوز فيما يتميز سرسوب الماعز في البروتينات ، الجوامد الكلية ، الدهون، الاملاح والجوامد الكلية اللادهنية. دلت النتائج ايضا تمايز سرسوب اليوم الاول بعد الولادة باحتوائه علي تركيزا اعلى معنويا في البروتين، الدهن ، الاملاح، الجوامد الكلية والجوامد الكلية اللادهنية. مقارنة باليوم الثانى واليوم الثالث بينما كان تركيز اللاكتوز والرطوبة ادنى معنويا في اليوم الاول وتصادة تركيزه في الايام التالية . اما ترتيب الولادة المختلفة فقد اتضح عدم وجود فرقات معنوية علي مكونات السرسوب في الفصيلتين.

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