List of Contents

Item	Items	Pa
No		ge
	Dedication	i
	Acknowledgement	ii
	English Abstract	iii
	Arabic Abstract	iv
	List of Contents	V
	List of Tables	ix
	List of Figures	xii
	List of Abbreviations	xiv
1	Chapter One: Introduction	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.1.1	The Research Problem	3
1.1.2	The Research Objectives	4
1.1.3	The Research Questions	5
1.1.4	The Research Importance	5
1.1.5	The Research Hypothesis	6
1.1.6	Data Sources	6
1.2	The Research Structure	6
2	Chapter Two: General Theoretical Framework	8
2.1	Introduction	8
2.2	Macroeconomic Policy	8
2.2.1	Monetary Policy	8
2.2.2	Fiscal Policy	9
2.3	Public Spending: Definition and Concepts	12
2.4	Public Expenditure Outcomes	13
2.4.1	Public expenditure on Health and Education	14
2.4.2	Public Expenditure and Economic Growth	15
2.4.3	Public expenditure and Quality of Life	16
2.5	Social Development	19
2.5.1	Social Development Concept	19
2.5.2	Social Development Indicators	20

2.5.3	Types of Social Indicators	21
2.5.3.1	Normative Welfare Indicators	21
2.5.3.2	Life Satisfaction Indicators	21
2.5.3.3	Descriptive Social Indicators	22
2.5.4	Social Indicators that Measures Health Outcome	22
2.5.4.1	The Infant Mortality Rate	22
2.5.4.2	The Under-Five Mortality Rate	23
2.5.4.3	Life Expectancy at Birth	23
2.5.5	Social Indicators Measures of Education of Outcomes	25
2.5.5.1	Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Education	25
2.5.5.2	Adult Literacy Rate	26
2.6	Summary	26
3	Chapter Three: Social Development in Sudan	28
3.1	Introduction	28
3.2	Sudan Macroeconomic Policies during the period 1980 - 2009	28
3.2.1	National Economic Salvation Programme 1990/91-1992/93	28
3.2.1.1	Objective National Economic Salvation Program	29
3.3	Sudan Macroeconomic Performance during the period 1980 -	30
	2009	
3.3.1	Macroeconomic and Price Stabilization Program	30
3.4	Poverty and Inequality in Sudan	32
3.5	The Growth-Poverty Nexus	37
3.6	Public Finance: Revenue-Expenditure Nexus	39
3.7	Federal Government Budget	40
3.7.1	Government Expenditure	43
3.7.2	Structure of Federal Expenditure, 1981/82-1991/92	44
3.7.3	Structure of Federal Expenditure, 1992/93-2001/02	45
3.8	Public Expenditure on Health and Education in Sudan	52
3.9	Summary	57
4	Chapter Four: The Social Development in Sudan	58
4.1	Introduction	58
4.2	Expenditure on Social Services in Sudan	58
4.3	Health and Social Development in Sudan	61
4.3.1	Background of Health Status in Sudan	62

4.3.2	The Effects of Structural Adjustment Programs on Health	66
	Sector	
4. 3.3	The Health System in Sudan: Organization and Finance	67
4.4	Education and Social Development in Sudan	70
4.4.1	Background	70
4.4.2	Characteristics of Educational Policies in Sudan	71
4.4.2.1	General Characteristics of Educational Policies in Sudan	71
4.3.2.2	The Supply Side of Educational Policies: Finance and Human	72
	Resources	
4.4.2.3	The Demand Side of Education: Enrolment in Education	78
4.4.2.4	Efficiency and Quality of Education in Sudan	83
4.5	Summary	88
5	Chapter Five: The Research Methodology	89
5.1	Introduction	89
5.2	Social Developments Index (SDI)	89
5.2.1	The Health Index	91
5.2.1.1	Health Infrastructure in Sudan	91
5.2.1.2	Health Attainment in Sudan	92
5.2.2	The Education Index	93
5.2.2.1	Education Attainment Index	94
5.2.2.2	The Gross Enrollment Rate Index	94
5.2.2.3	Education Infrastructure	95
5.3	The Research Methodology	96
5.3.1	Regression Model	96
5.3.1.1	Health Index Equation	96
5.3.1.2	Education Index Equation	97
5.2.1.3	Social Development Index Equation	99
5.4	Summary	100
6	Chapter Six: The Empirical Results	101
6.1	Introduction	101
6.2	Descriptive Statistics Analysis	102
6.2.1	Descriptive Statistics of Health Physical Infrastructure	102
	Component	
6.2.2	Descriptive Statistics of Health Manpower Component (1980 – 2009)	103
6.2.3	Descriptive Statistics of Health Attainment Component (1980 – 2009)	104

6.2.4	Descriptive Statistics of Gross Enrollment Rate and Adult	105
	literacy Rate	
6.2.5	Descriptive Statistics of Education Infrastructure Component	105
	(1980 - 2009)	
6.2.6	Descriptive Statistics of Explanatory Variables of Health	107
	Index Equation (1980-2009)	
6.2.7	Descriptive Statistics of Explanatory Variables of Education	108
	Index Equation (1980-2009)	
6.2.8	Descriptive Statistics of the Explanatory Variables of Social	110
	development Index Equation 1980 -2009	
6.3	The Results of Health Index Equation	111
6.4	The Results of Education Index Equation	115
6.5	The Results of Social Development Index Equation	120
6.6	Summary, Conclusion and Recommendations	125
7	List of References	131
8	List of Appendix	142